### April 2014

# SCHEDULE 12 Transmission Enhancement Charges

- Establishment of Transmission Enhancement Charges. One or more of the Transmission Owners may be designated to construct and own and/or finance Required Transmission Enhancements (as defined in Section 1.38C of the Tariff) by (1) the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan periodically developed pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement or (2) the Coordinated System Plan periodically developed pursuant to the Joint Operating Agreement Between the Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator, Inc. and PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (collectively, for purposes of this Schedule 12 only, "Regional Transmission Expansion Plan"). Section 1.7 of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement recognizes that Transmission Owners, subject to obtaining any necessary regulatory approvals, may seek to recover the costs of Required Transmission Enhancements and obligates PJMSettlement to collect on behalf of Transmission Owner(s) any charges established by Transmission Owners to recover the costs of Required Transmission Enhancements. If a Transmission Owner is designated by the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan to construct and own and/or finance a Required Transmission Enhancement, such Transmission Owner may choose any of the following cost recovery mechanisms, subject to the crediting procedures set forth in section (e) below:
  - (1) Decline to seek to recover the costs of Required Transmission Enhancements from customers until such time as it makes a filing pursuant to Section 205 of the Federal Power Act to revise its Network Integration Transmission Service rates;
  - (2) Make a filing pursuant Section 205 of the Federal Power Act and the FERC's rules and regulations to establish the revenue requirement with respect to a Required Transmission Enhancement, without filing to revise its rates for Network Integration Transmission Service generally; or
  - (3) Establish the revenue requirement with respect to a Required Transmission Enhancement through the operation of a formula rate in effect applicable to its rates for Network Integration Transmission Service.

A charge established to recover the revenue requirement with respect to a Required Transmission Enhancement is hereafter referred to as a "Transmission Enhancement Charge." Transmission Enhancement Charges of one or more Transmission Owners for Required Transmission Enhancements shall be established in accordance with this Schedule 12. Transmission Enhancement Charges of one or more transmission owners within the Midwest Independent System Operator, Inc. ("MISO") shall be determined in accordance with the MISO Tariff. Any alternating current ("A.C.") facilities or direct current ("D.C.") facilities that are Attachment Facilities, Local Upgrades, Merchant Network Upgrades, Merchant Transmission Facilities, Network Upgrades, Supplemental Projects as defined in Section 1.42A.02 of the Operating Agreement, or any other Transmission Facilities that operate or are planned to be operated in a manner that requires customers to subscribe to transmission service over such facilities or to a portion of the electric capability of such facilities shall not be eligible for cost responsibility assignment pursuant to this Schedule 12. For purposes of this Schedule 12 only, the term,

## April 2014

"Transmission Owner," shall include any entity that undertakes to construct and own and/or finance a Required Transmission Enhancement pursuant to a designation in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan to construct and own and/or finance such Required Transmission Enhancement, even if such entity is not yet eligible to become a party to the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement.

The assignment of cost responsibility or classification of Required Transmission Enhancements either (1) made by the Transmission Provider prior to the effective date of the amendments to this Schedule 12 filed in Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ on October 11, 2012, or (2) applicable to Required Transmission Enhancements approved by the PJM Board pursuant to Section 1.6 of the PJM Operating Agreement prior to such effective date are set forth in Schedule 12-Appendix. Except as specifically set forth herein, nothing in this Schedule 12 shall change the assignment of cost responsibility or classification of Required Transmission Enhancements included in Schedule 12-Appendix. The assignment of cost responsibility or classification of all other Required Transmission Enhancements shall be set forth in Schedule 12-Appendix A.

## (b) Designation of Customers Subject to Transmission Enhancement Charges.

- (i) Regional Facilities and Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities. Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility on a region-wide basis for Required Transmission Enhancements included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan that are (1) Transmission Facilities as defined in section 1.27 of the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement (Rate Schedule FERC No. 42) that (a) are A.C. facilities that operate at or above 500 kV; (b) constitute a single Required Transmission Enhancement comprising two A.C. circuits operating at or above 345 kV and below 500 kV, where both circuits originate from a single substation or switching station at one end and terminate at a single substation or switching station at the other end, regardless of whether or not the two circuits are routed in the same right-of-way ("Double-circuit 345 kV Required Transmission Enhancement"); (c) are A.C. or D.C. shunt reactive resources (such as capacitors, static var compensators, static synchronous condenser (STATCON), synchronous condensers, inductors, other shunt devices, or their equivalent) connected to a Transmission Facility described in clause (a) or (b) of this subsection, or (d) are D.C. facilities meeting the criteria set forth in subsection (b)(i)(D) (collectively, "Regional Facilities"), or (2) new A.C. Transmission Facilities or expansions or enhancements to existing Transmission Facilities that operate below 500 kV (or 345 kV in the case of a Regional Facility described in clause (1)(b) of this subsection) that must be constructed or strengthened to support new Regional Facilities, based on the planning criteria used by the Transmission Provider in developing the applicable Regional Transmission Expansion Plan ("Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities") as follows:
- (A) Cost responsibility for Regional Facilities and Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities shall be allocated among Responsible Customers as defined in this Schedule 12 as follows:
- share basis as follows: (1) Fifty percent (50%) shall be assigned annually on a load-ratio

## April 2014

- (a) With respect to each Zone, using, consistent with section 34.1 of the Tariff, the applicable zonal loads at the time of such Zone's annual peak load from the 12-month period ending October 31 preceding the calendar year for which the annual cost responsibility allocation is determined; and
- (b) With respect to Merchant Transmission Facilities, (1) for the calendar year following the year in which it initiates operation, the actually awarded Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights associated with its existing Merchant Transmission Facility; and (2) for all subsequent calendar years, the annual peak load of the Merchant Transmission Facility (not to exceed its actual Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights) from the 12-month period ending October 31 of the calendar year preceding the calendar year for which the annual cost responsibility allocation is determined.
  - (2) Fifty percent (50%) shall be assigned as follows:
- (a) In the case of a Required Transmission Enhancement included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan to address one or more reliability violations or to address operational adequacy and performance issues (collectively, "Reliability Project"), in accordance with the distribution factor ("DFAX") analysis described in subsection (b)(iii) of this Schedule 12; and
- (b) In the case of a Required Transmission Enhancement included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan to relieve one or more economic constraints as described in section 1.5.7(b)(iii) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement ("Economic Project"), in accordance with the methodology described in subsection (b)(v) of this Schedule 12.
- (B) (1) Except for transformers that are an integral component of an A.C. Regional Facility and transformers that are an integral component of a D.C. Regional Facility with a low side phase-to-phase voltage rating of not less than 345kV, transformers connected to Lower Voltage Facilities, as defined in section (b)(ii) of this Schedule 12 and transformers connected to D.C. Regional Facilities with a low side phase-to-phase voltage rating of less than 345kV, shall not be considered Regional Facilities or Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities; and (2) Transmission Facilities that are not Regional Facilities and deliver energy from a Regional Facility to load shall not be considered Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities.
- (C) With respect Required Transmission Enhancements that qualify as Regional Facilities under subsection (b)(i)(1)(b) of this Schedule 12,
- (1) where the Required Transmission Enhancement includes both new Transmission Facilities and pre-existing Transmission Facilities, cost responsibility under this section (b)(i) shall apply only to the cost of the new Transmission Facilities plus the original cost less accumulated depreciation of pre-existing Transmission Facilities that are included in Schedule 12-Appendix or Schedule 12-Appendix A;

## April 2014

- (2) cost responsibility shall be assigned under this section (b)(i) only after the Required Transmission Enhancement goes into service as a Double-circuit 345 kV Required Transmission Enhancement; and
- (3) cost responsibility shall be assigned under this section (b)(i) for any CWIP permitted to be recovered before the Required Transmission Enhancement goes into service only after such Transmission Facilities are approved in a Regional Transmission Expansion Plan as a Double-circuit 345 kV Required Transmission Enhancement.
- (D) A Required Transmission Enhancement included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan that is a D.C. facility shall be a Regional Facility only if:
- (1) (a) such D.C. facility is connected to at least one substation or switching station that is also connected to either (i) at least one A.C. transmission line operated at 500 kV or above; or (ii) at least one Double-circuit 345 kV Required Transmission Enhancement; and
- (b) any transformer between the substation or switching station described in subsection (b)(i)(D)(1)(a) above and the D.C. converter has a low side phase-to-phase voltage rating of not less than 345kV, such voltage having been determined by Transmission Provider in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan to be necessary and appropriate; or
- (2) such D.C. facility is connected directly to a D.C. facility that is a Regional Facility.
- (ii) Lower Voltage Facilities. Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for Required Transmission Enhancements that (a) are not Regional Facilities; and (b) are not "Necessary Lower Voltage Facilities" as defined in section (b)(i) of this Schedule 12 (collectively "Lower Voltage Facilities"), as follows:
- (A) If the Lower Voltage Facility is a Reliability Project, Transmission Provider shall use the DFAX analysis described in subsection (b)(iii) of this Schedule 12; and
- (B) If the Lower Voltage Facility is an Economic Project, Transmission Provider shall use the methodology described in subsection (b)(v) of this Schedule 12.

## (iii) DFAX Analysis for Reliability Projects.

(A) For purposes of the assignment of cost responsibility for Reliability Projects under subsection (b)(i)(A)(2)(a) and subsection (b)(ii)(A) of Schedule 12, the Transmission Provider, based on a computer model of the electric network and using power flow modeling software, shall calculate distribution factors, represented as decimal values or percentages, which express the portions of a transfer of energy from a defined source to a defined sink that will flow across a particular transmission facility or group of transmission facilities. These distribution factors represent a measure of the use by the load of each Zone or Merchant Transmission

## April 2014

Facility of the Required Transmission Enhancement, as determined by a power flow analysis. In general, a distribution factor can be represented as:

 $Distribution\ Factor = (After-shift\ power\ flow-pre-shift\ power\ flow)\ /\ Total\ amount\ of\ power\ shifted$ 

- Total amount of power shifted = Modeled incremental megawatt transfer to a given Load Deliverability Area or Merchant Transmission Facility
- Pre-shift power flow = Megawatt flow over the Required Transmission Enhancement before the incremental megawatt transfer
- After-shift power flow = Megawatt flow over the Required Transmission Enhancement after the incremental megawatt transfer

When calculating such distribution factors:

- (1) All distribution factors are calculated with respect to the Required Transmission Enhancement subject to cost allocation under subsection (b)(i)(A)(2)(a) and subsection (b)(ii)(A) of this Schedule 12.
- (2) Use of a Required Transmission Enhancement is determined based on distribution factors to the aggregate load within a Zone or, in the case of a Merchant Transmission Facility, distribution factors determined to the point of withdrawal associated with Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights over such Merchant Transmission Facility.
- (3) The calculation of distribution factors shall be determined using linear matrix algebra, such that distribution factors represent the ratio of (i) a change in megawatt flow on a Required Transmission Enhancement to (ii) a change in megawatts transferred to aggregate load within a Zone or, in the case of a Merchant Transmission Facility, the point of withdrawal associated with Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights over such Merchant Transmission Facility.
- (B) In the DFAX analysis, to determine the impact of zonal loads and Merchant Transmission Facilities on a Required Transmission Enhancement, Transmission Provider shall calculate a distribution factor for each Zone and each Merchant Transmission Facility by modeling a transfer from all generation in the PJM Region (a) individually to the loads in each Zone and (b) individually to each Merchant Transmission Facility based on its associated existing or planned Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights, as applicable, identified in the Interconnection Service Agreement in effect for such Merchant Transmission Facility. To establish the use by the zonal load or Merchant Transmission Facility, in megawatts, of a Required Transmission Enhancement, the distribution factor of a Required Transmission Enhancement associated with the resulting transfer modeled by the Transmission Provider to an individual Zone or a Merchant Transmission Facility shall be multiplied, as applicable, by (c) zonal peak load of the Zone being evaluated or (d) (i) for a Merchant Transmission Facility, the

## April 2014

existing Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights of the Merchant Transmission Facility being evaluated, if the Merchant Transmission Facility is in service, or (ii) for a Merchant Transmission Facility that is not yet in service, the planned Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights of the Merchant Transmission Facility being evaluated as identified in the Interconnection Service Agreement in effect for such Merchant Transmission Facility. The products, so determined, for each Zone and each Merchant Transmission Facility, shall determine the relative allocation shares for each Zone and each Merchant Transmission Facility.

- (C) In the DFAX analysis, when Transmission Provider models a transfer from generation to all load within an individual Zone, Transmission Provider shall model the transfer to the Zone as a whole (not on a bus-by-bus basis).
- In the DFAX analysis, Transmission Provider shall model generation both external and internal to individual Zones and Merchant Transmission Facilities to reflect (a) the boundaries of Locational Deliverability Areas ("LDAs"), as defined in Attachment DD to the Tariff, and (b) limitations with respect to the reliability objective for moving generation capacity across the transmission system. Transmission Provider shall adopt the Capacity Emergency Transfer Objective ("CETO"), as defined in Attachment DD to the Tariff, associated with that LDA and calculated for the applicable planning year to be the transfer limitation into the LDA. In modeling the system generation and load, Transmission Provider shall assume that the percentage of the zonal load in the LDA served by external (or internal) generation to the LDA shall equal the ratio of (i) the CETO associated within that LDA (or generation internal with the LDA) to (ii) the sum of (a) the internal generation within the LDA and (b) the CETO associated with that LDA. For the generation dispatch used in calculating the distribution factor, Transmission Provider shall distribute these amounts of external/internal generation among all generation in the PJM Region external to/internal within the LDA, respectively, in proportion to their capacity. The use by each zonal load or Merchant Transmission Facility of the Required Transmission Enhancement shall be determined by multiplying the resulting distribution factor by the peak load of a Zone or the planned or existing Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights associated with a Merchant Transmission Facility, as applicable. For Zones and Merchant Transmission Facilities that are located within LDAs that are also entirely contained in other larger LDAs, the modeling approach and distribution factor calculations shall be repeated for such Zones or Merchant Transmission Facilities as above for each LDA. The lowest distribution factor derived from these calculations shall be applied to the Zone or Merchant Transmission Facility in the calculation of the use of the Required Transmission Enhancement. A distribution factor threshold of 0.01 shall be applied to all cost responsibility assignment calculations such that any distribution factor less than 0.01 shall be set equal to zero.
- (E) In the DFAX analysis, the Zones of Public Service Electric and Gas Company and Rockland Electric Company will be treated as one Zone unless and until Rockland Electric Company elects to be treated as a separate Zone in accordance with the terms of the Settlement Agreement And Offer Of Partial Settlement approved by FERC in Docket Nos. ER06-456-000, et al.

## April 2014

- (F) Transmission Provider shall round cost responsibility assignments determined using the DFAX analysis described in subsection (b)(iii) of this Schedule 12 to the nearest one-hundredth of one percent.
- (G) Transmission Provider shall not account for the ability to adjust use of phase angle regulators ("PARs") in the DFAX analysis described in subsection (b)(iii) of this Schedule 12. In the DFAX analysis, all PAR angles shall be fixed at their base case settings.
- (H) In the DFAX analysis, if the Required Transmission Enhancement is a D.C. facility, the Transmission Provider shall determine cost responsibility assignment as follows:
- (1) The Required Transmission Enhancement shall be replaced in the model with a comparable proxy A.C. facility, the impedance of which shall be calculated based on the length of the D.C. facility that was removed from the model multiplied by an approximate per unit/mile impedance value for the proxy A.C. facility.
- (2) Where a D.C. facility is an integral part of a Required Transmission Enhancement that also includes A.C. facilities, the methodology described in Subsection (b)(iii)(H)(1) above shall be used only for the D.C. facility segment of such Required Transmission Enhancement.
- (3) A D.C. facility used to control flow over portions of the Transmission System shall be modeled with a zero impedance and no control shall be applied.
- (I) If Transmission Provider determines in its reasonable engineering judgment that, as a result of applying the provisions of this Section (b)(iii), the DFAX analysis cannot be performed or that the results of such DFAX analysis are objectively unreasonable, the Transmission Provider may use an appropriate substitute proxy for the Required Transmission Enhancement in conducting the DFAX analysis. If a proxy is used that is not specified in this Schedule 12, Transmission Provider shall state in a written report (a) the reasons why it determined the DFAX analysis could not be performed or that the results of the DFAX analysis were objectively unreasonable; (b) why the substitute proxy produced objectively reasonable results; and (3) a recommendation as to what changes, if any, should be considered in conducting the DFAX analysis.
- (J) The Transmission Provider shall make a preliminary cost responsibility determination for each Required Transmission Enhancement subject to this section (b)(iii) of Schedule 12 at the time such Required Transmission Enhancement is included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan.
- (1) When CWIP in connection with a Required Transmission Enhancement subject to this section (b)(iii) of Schedule 12 is entitled to be recovered, the preliminary determination of cost responsibility made at the time that the Required Transmission Enhancement was included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan shall be used to assign cost responsibility for such CWIP and such cost responsibility shall remain unchanged until the

## April 2014

date the Required Transmission Enhancement goes into service. Once a Required Transmission Enhancement has gone into service, the updated cost responsibility determination provided for in subsection (b)(iii)(J)(2) shall apply.

- Transmission Enhancement is scheduled to enter service, and thereafter annually at the beginning of each calendar year, the Transmission Provider shall update the preliminary cost responsibility determination for each Required Transmission Enhancement using the values and inputs used in the base case of the most recent Regional Transmission Expansion Plan approved by the PJM Board prior to the date of the update. All values and inputs used in the calculation of the distribution factor in a determination of cost responsibility shall be the same values and inputs as used in the base case of the most recent Regional Transmission Expansion Plan approved by the PJM Board prior to the determination of cost responsibility.
- (iv) Spare Parts, Replacement Equipment And Circuit Breakers. Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for spare parts, replacement equipment, and circuit breakers and associated equipment, included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan as follows:
- (A) Spare parts that are part of the design specifications of a Required Transmission Enhancement at the time such Required Transmission Enhancement is first included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan shall be considered part of the Required Transmission Enhancement for the purpose of applying the cost threshold described in subsection (b)(vi) of this Schedule 12 and cost responsibility for such spare parts shall be assigned in the same manner as the Required Transmission Enhancement. Cost responsibility for spare parts independently included the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan and not a part of the design specifications of a Required Transmission Enhancement as described above in this subsection shall be assigned to the Zone of the owner of the spare part, if the owner of the spare part is a Transmission Owner listed in Attachment J of the Tariff. If the owner of the spare part is not a Transmission Owner listed in Attachment J of the Tariff, cost responsibility shall be assigned on a *pro rata* basis to the zones that bear cost responsibility for the owner's Required Transmission Enhancements.
- (B) Replacement equipment that is part of the design specifications of a Required Transmission Enhancement at the time the Required Transmission Enhancement is first included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan shall be considered part of the Required Transmission Enhancement for the purpose of applying the cost threshold described in section (b)(vi) of this Schedule 12 and cost responsibility for such replacement equipment shall be assigned in the same manner as the Required Transmission Enhancement. Cost responsibility for Required Transmission Expansion Plan and not a part of the design specifications of a Required Transmission Enhancement as described above in this subsection, shall be assigned to the same Zones and/or Merchant Transmission Facilities and in the same proportions as the then-existing assignments of cost responsibility for the facilities that the replacement equipment is replacing.

## April 2014

- specifications of a Required Transmission Enhancement at the time the Required Transmission Enhancement is first included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan shall be considered part of the Required Transmission Enhancement for the purpose of applying the cost threshold described in subsection (b)(vi) of this Schedule 12 and cost responsibility for such circuit breakers and associated equipment shall be assigned in the same manner as the Required Transmission Enhancement. Cost responsibility for circuit breakers and associated equipment independently included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan and not a part of the design specifications of a transmission element of a Required Transmission Enhancement as described above in this subsection, shall be assigned to the Zone of the owner of the circuit breaker and associated equipment if the owner of the circuit breaker is a Transmission Owner listed in Attachment J of the Tariff. If the owner of the circuit breaker is not a Transmission Owner listed in Attachment J of the Tariff, cost responsibility shall be assigned on a *pro rata* basis to the zones that bear cost responsibility for the owner's Required Transmission Enhancements.
- (v) Economic Projects. Transmission Provider shall assign (i) fifty percent (50%) of cost responsibility for Economic Projects that are Regional Facilities; and (ii) full cost responsibility for Economic Projects that are Lower Voltage Facilities; as follows:
- (A) Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for Economic Projects that are accelerations of Reliability Projects as described in section 1.5.7(b)(i) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement ("Acceleration Projects") by performing and comparing (1) a DFAX analysis consistent with the methodology described in subsection (b)(iii) of this Schedule 12, and (2) a methodology that is intended to act as a proxy for expected economic benefits from reduced Locational Marginal Prices ("LMP Benefit") over the period that the reliability-based enhancement or expansion is to be accelerated ("LMP Benefits Methodology"). The LMP Benefits Methodology shall determine cost responsibility assignment percentages to Zones and Merchant Transmission Facilities in the following manner. The LMP Benefit to a Zone shall be deemed to be equal to the reduction in Locational Marginal Price payments made by Load Serving Entities as a result of the Acceleration Project assuming the customers purchase all energy needs from the PJM Interchange Energy Market, and LMP Benefits so calculated shall be converted into percentage cost responsibility assignments for the affected Zones. The LMP Benefits Methodology shall not incorporate the financial effects of allocations of Auction Revenue Rights or Financial Transmission Rights. The LMP Benefit to a Merchant Transmission Facility shall be deemed to be equal to the proportionate share of assigned cost responsibility using the DFAX analysis and the assignments of cost responsibility to other Zones in the LMP Benefits Methodology shall be proportionately adjusted, as necessary, to reflect this treatment of Merchant Transmission Facilities to ensure that the total allocation for any economic-based Required Transmission Enhancement equals one hundred percent. If, after performing both analyses and comparing the percentage cost responsibility assignments for the affected Zones calculated pursuant to the DFAX analysis and the LMP Benefits Methodology, the results do not indicate at least a ten percentage point cost responsibility assignment differential between the two methods for any Zone, cost responsibility for the Acceleration Project shall be assigned using the DFAX analysis. If, after performing both analyses and comparing the percentage cost responsibility assignments for the affected Zones calculated pursuant to the DFAX analysis and LMP Benefits Methodology, the results indicate at least a ten

## April 2014

percentage point cost responsibility assignment differential between the DFAX analysis and the LMP Benefits Methodology for any Zone, cost responsibility for the Acceleration Project for the period of time the Reliability Project is accelerated (i.e. the period between the date the Reliability Project actually goes into service and the date the Reliability Project originally was scheduled to go in service in the PJM Board approved Regional Transmission Expansion Plan) shall be assigned using the LMP Benefits Methodology. For all periods other than the period of time the Reliability Project is accelerated, cost responsibility for such an Acceleration Project shall be assigned in accordance with the provisions of this Schedule 12 governing the assignment of cost responsibility of Regional Facility Reliability Projects or Lower Voltage Facility Reliability Projects, as applicable.

- (B) Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for Economic Projects that are modifications to Reliability Projects as described in section 1.5.7(b)(ii) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement in accordance with the provisions of this Schedule 12 governing the assignment of cost responsibility of Regional Facility Reliability Projects or Lower Voltage Facility Reliability Projects, as applicable.
- (C) Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for Economic Projects that are new enhancements or expansions that could relieve one or more economic constraints as described in section 1.5.7(b)(iii) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement to the Zones that show a decrease in the net present value of the Changes in Load Energy Payment determined for the first 15 years of the life of the Economic Project. The Change in Load Energy Payment for each year shall be determined using the methodology set forth in Section 1.5.7(d) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement. Cost responsibility shall be assigned based on each Zone's pro rata share of the sum of the net present values of the Changes in Load Energy Payment only of the Zones in which the net present value of the Changes in Load Energy Payment shows a decrease.
- Required Transmission Enhancements Costing Less Than \$5 Million. Notwithstanding Section (b)(i), (b)(ii), (b)(iv) and (b)(v), cost responsibility for a Required Transmission Enhancement for which the good faith estimate of the cost of the Required Transmission Enhancement (a) prepared in connection with the development of the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan and (b) provided to the PJM Board at the time the Required Transmission Enhancement is included for the first time in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, does not equal or exceed \$5 million shall be assigned to the Zone where the Required Transmission Enhancement is to be located. The determination of whether the estimated cost of a Required Transmission Enhancement does not equal or exceed \$5 million shall be based solely on such good faith estimate of the cost of the Required Transmission Enhancement regardless of the actual costs incurred. The estimated cost of a Required Transmission Enhancement shall include the aggregate estimated costs of all of the transmission elements approved by the PJM Board at the time such elements are included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan that collectively are intended (i) in the case of a Reliability Project, to resolve a specific reliability criteria violation, or (ii) in the case of an Economic Project, provide a specific LMP Benefit. Where a Required Transmission Enhancement subject to this section (b)(vi) consists of a single transmission element or multiple transmission elements that will be located in more than one Zone, each Zone shall be assigned cost responsibility for the transmission elements or portions of

## April 2014

the transmission elements located in such Zone. Merchant Transmission Facilities shall not be assigned cost responsibility for a Required Transmission Enhancement subject to this Section (b)(vi).

- (vii) Modifications of Required Transmission Enhancements. Once a Required Transmission Enhancement is included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, any modification to such Required Transmission Enhancement that subsequently is included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan as a separate Reliability or Economic Project shall be considered a separate and distinct Required Transmission Enhancement for purposes of cost responsibility assignment under this Schedule 12. Except as provided in Sections (b)(iv) and b(xiv) of this Schedule 12, any cost responsibility assignment that has been made for a previously approved Required Transmission Enhancement shall have no impact on the cost responsibility assignment of such modification.
- (viii) FERC Filing. Within 30 days of the approval of each Regional Transmission Expansion Plan or an addition to such plan by the PJM Board pursuant to Section 1.6 of Schedule 6 of the PJM Operating Agreement, the Transmission Provider shall designate in the Schedule 12-Appendix A and in a report filed with the FERC the customers using Point-to-Point Transmission Service and/or Network Integration Transmission Service and Merchant Transmission Facility owners that will be subject to each such Transmission Enhancement Charge ("Responsible Customers") based on the cost responsibility assignments determined pursuant to subsections (b)(i) through (v) of this Schedule 12. Those customers designated by the Transmission Provider as Responsible Customers shall have 30 days from the date the filing is made with the FERC to seek review of such designation. Such cost responsibility designations shall be the same as those made for the relevant Regional Facility, Necessary Lower Voltage Facility, or Lower Voltage Facility in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan.
- (ix) MISO. For purposes of this Schedule 12, where the Responsible Customers are subject to the Open Access Transmission and Energy Markets Tariff for the Midwest Independent System Operator, Inc. ("MISO Tariff"), MISO shall be the Responsible Customer with respect to all such Required Transmission Enhancements. Cost responsibility with respect to Required Transmission Enhancements for which MISO has been designated the Responsible Customer shall be allocated within MISO in accordance with the MISO Tariff.

## (x) Merchant Transmission Facilities.

- (A) For purposes of this Schedule 12, where the Transmission Provider has allocated all or a portion of a Required Transmission Enhancement to a Merchant Transmission Facility, the owner of the Merchant Transmission Facility shall be the Responsible Customer with respect to such Required Transmission Enhancement, and shall pay the Transmission Enhancement Charges associated with the Required Transmission Enhancement.
- (B) (1) Transmission Provider shall defer collection of Transmission Enhancement Charges from a Merchant Transmission Facility until the Merchant Transmission Facility goes into commercial operation; provided, however, in the event the commercial operation of a Merchant Transmission Facility is delayed beyond the commercial operation

## April 2014

milestone date(s) specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement associated with the Merchant Transmission Facility and the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner constructing the Required Transmission Enhancement demonstrates that the Merchant Transmission Facility is responsible for such delay, Transmission Provider may begin collecting Transmission Enhancement Charges from the Merchant Transmission Facility prior to the Merchant Transmission Facility going into commercial operation. Transmission Enhancement Charges allocated to a Merchant Transmission Facility for which collection is deferred in accordance with this section (b)(x)(B)(1) shall be recorded in appropriate Transmission Provider accounts for deferred charges and collected in accordance with section (b)(x)(B)(3), below.

- Transmission Provider shall base the collection of Transmission (2) Enhancement Charges associated with Required Transmission Enhancements from a Merchant Transmission Facility on the actual Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights that have been awarded to the Merchant Transmission Facility; provided, however, to the extent that a Merchant Transmission Facility has been awarded less than the amount of Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement associated with the Merchant Transmission Facility, then Transmission Provider shall record the difference between the amount of Transmission Enhancement Charges collected based on the lesser amount of Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights and the amount of Transmission Enhancement Charges based on the full amount of Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights specified in the applicable Interconnection Service Agreement in appropriate accounts for deferred charges and, after the Merchant Transmission Facility has been awarded the full amount of Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights specified in the Interconnection Service Agreement, collect such deferred amounts in accordance with section (b)(x)(B)(3), below. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Transmission Provider may collect Transmission Enhancement Charges based on more than a Merchant Transmission Facility's actually awarded Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights (not to exceed the Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights specified in the applicable Interconnection Service Agreement) if the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner demonstrates that the Merchant Transmission Facility is responsible for receiving fewer Firm Transmission Withdrawal Rights than are specified in the applicable Interconnection Service Agreement.
- (3) Transmission Provider shall record: (i) in an appropriate deferred asset account, the Transmission Enhancement Charges associated with Required Transmission Enhancements for which collection is deferred in accordance with sections (b)(x)(B)(1) and (b)(x)(B)(2); and (ii) in an appropriate deferred liability account, the revenues associated with the Transmission Enhancement Charges that, absent the deferred charges, would have been due to Transmission Owners or to Transmission Owners' customers as directed by the applicable Transmission Owner. At such time as collection of such deferred Transmission Enhancement Charges are permitted in accordance with sections (b)(x)(B)(1) and (b)(x)(B)(2), the deferred charges (along with appropriate interest) shall be collected from the Merchant Transmission Facility in equal installments over the twelve months following the commencement of the collection of the deferred charges. Such amounts shall be distributed to Transmission Owners or to Transmission Owners' customers as directed by the applicable Transmission Owner, and the Transmission Provider shall make appropriate adjustments to the deferred asset and liability accounts. Transmission Provider shall not be responsible for distributing revenues associated with deferred Transmission Enhancement Charges unless and until such charges are collected in

accordance with this section (b)(x)(B), and uncollected deferred Transmission Enhancement Charges shall not be subject to Default Allocation Assessments to the Members pursuant to section 15.2 of the Operating Agreement.

(xi) Consolidated Edison Company of New York. (A) Cost responsibility assignments to Consolidated Edison Company of New York for Required Transmission Enhancements pursuant to this Schedule 12 with respect to the Firm Point-To-Point Service Agreements designated as Original Service Agreement No. 1873 and Original Service Agreement No. 1874 accepted by the Commission in Docket No. ER08-858 ("ConEd Service Agreements") shall be in accordance with the terms and conditions of the settlement approved by the FERC in Docket No. ER08-858-000. (B) All cost responsibility assignments for Required Transmission Enhancements pursuant to this Schedule 12 shall be adjusted at the commencement and termination of service under the ConEd Service Agreements to take account of the assignments under subsection (xi)(A).

# (xii) Public Policy Projects.

- (A) Transmission Facilities as defined in section 1.27 of the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement constructed by a Transmission Owner pursuant to a Public Policy Requirement as defined in Section 1.38B of the Operating Agreement, but not included in a Regional Transmission Expansion Plan as a Required Transmission Enhancement, shall be considered a Supplemental Project, as defined in Section 1.42A.02 of the Operating Agreement.
- (B) If a transmission enhancement or expansion is proposed pursuant to Section 1.5.9(a) of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement which is not a Supplemental Project ("State Agreement Public Policy Project"), the Transmission Provider shall submit the assignment of costs to Responsible Customers proposed in connection with such State Agreement Public Policy Project to the Transmission Owners Agreement Administrative Committee for consideration and filing pursuant to Section 7.3 of the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement and Section 9.1(a) of the PJM Tariff. Nothing in this Section (b)(xii) shall prevent the Transmission Provider or the state governmental entities proposing such State Agreement Public Policy Project from filing a proposed assignment of costs to Responsible Customers for such project pursuant to Section 206 of the Federal Power Act.
- (xiii) Replacement of Transmission Facilities. Unless determined by PJM to be a Required Transmission Enhancement included in a Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, cost responsibility for the replacement of Transmission Facilities, as defined in section 1.27 of the Consolidated Transmission Owners Agreement, shall be assigned to the Zonal loads and Merchant Transmission Facilities responsible for the costs of the Transmission Facilities being replaced.

## (xiv) Multi-Driver Projects.

(A) Except as provided in Section (b)(xiv)(B), the Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for Multi-Driver Projects as defined in Section 1.25A of the Operating Agreement in proportion to the relative percentage benefit that each driver of a Multi-Driver Project addresses, respectively, reliability violations or operational performance ("Reliability Driver"), economic constraints ("Economic Driver") and/or Public Policy Requirements ("Public Policy Driver") as follows:

- (1) As part of the open planning process provided for in Section 1.5.6 of Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement, the Transmission Provider determines which of the following drivers a Multi-Driver Project addresses: Reliability Driver, Economic Driver, or Public Policy Driver, and the extent to which each such driver contributes to the size, scope, and estimated costs of such Multi-Driver Project (irrespective of the reliability cost allocation treatment that is otherwise accorded an incremental market efficiency modification thereto pursuant to Section (b)(v)(B) of this Schedule 12). The Transmission Provider shall state the contribution of each driver in terms of a percentage totaling 100 percent for all such drivers at the time that each Multi-Driver Project is submitted to the PJM Board for approval and inclusion in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan.
- (2) Once a Multi-Driver Project is approved by the PJM Board, the stated percentage contributions of each driver shall not be changed for the life of the project, except as provided in this Section (b)(xiv)(A)(ii). If the PJM Board determines, either prior to or during the next subsequent planning cycle after a Multi-Driver Project has been approved, that an unanticipated Reliability need, including, but not limited to a generation retirement or a government mandate which was unknown at the time that the Multi-Driver Project was included in the Regional Transmission Expansion Plan, requires the development of a solution, and an upgrade or redesign of a Multi-Driver Project would address such Reliability need, then cost responsibility for the Multi-Driver Project as upgraded or redesigned will be determined as if it were a new Multi-Driver Project, such that that the percentage contribution for each driver is established anew.
- (B) When the Transmission Provider determines that one or more new drivers can modify a project that the Transmission Provider has already submitted for stakeholder review pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement, but such new driver or drivers were only identified for purposes of modifying a project or combining projects already under review pursuant to Schedule 6 of the Operating Agreement during the same planning cycle, then the Transmission Provider shall assign cost responsibility for the resulting Multi-Driver Project based on the incremental apportionment of benefits in accordance with this Section (b)(xiv)(B). The Transmission Provider shall then apply a credit to the costs assigned to the original driver or drivers as follows:
  - (1) There shall be no credit to the cost assigned to the original driver if the new driver simply accelerates the time of completion of the project;
  - (2) Where the new driver results in a single circuit project modified to become a double circuit project with no change in voltage level, the original project driver and the incremental driver will each be allocated one-half of the cost of the resulting double circuit project, such that the credit to the original driver will be 50 percent of the estimated cost of the double circuit project;
  - (3) For all other incremental apportionment Multi-Driver Projects, the original driver will be credited with an amount equal to the ratio of the estimated incremental cost of the new driver(s) to the estimated new total cost of the project multiplied by the estimated cost of the original driver. This credit will be added to the cost of the new driver(s). Where more than one new driver is added to a Multi-Driver Project, the costs added to each new driver will be in proportion to each driver's respective incremental costs;
    - (4) In no event will a credit applied to an original driver be less than zero.
  - (C) The Transmission Provider shall separately assign cost responsibility for the costs

assigned to each driver pursuant to this Section (b)(xiv) in accordance with the provisions of Schedule 12 governing the assignment of cost responsibility for a single driver project of each driver's respective type (Reliability Project, Economic Project or Public Policy Project). Cost responsibility will be assigned based on the final voltage and configuration of the Multi-Driver Project determined in accordance with Sections (b)(i), (b)(ii), or (b)(vi) of Schedule 12.

- (c) **Determination of Transmission Enhancement Charges.** In the event that any Transmission Owner recovers the cost of a Required Transmission Enhancement through a Transmission Enhancement Charge, such charge shall be determined as follows:
  - (1) Transmission Provider shall identify in writing and post on the PJM Internet site the Required Transmission Enhancement(s) to which each Transmission Enhancement Charge corresponds. The Transmission Enhancement Charge with respect to a Required Transmission Enhancement shall recover the applicable Transmission Owner's annual transmission revenue requirement associated with the Required Transmission Enhancement.
  - (2) Each Transmission Enhancement Charge shall be a monthly charge based on all costs and applicable incentives associated with a particular Required Transmission Enhancement for which the Transmission Owner is responsible.
  - (3) A Transmission Owner's annual transmission revenue requirement associated with a Required Transmission Enhancement shall be determined pursuant to either (i) a unilateral filing by the Transmission Owner under Section 205 of the Federal Power Act and the FERC's rules and regulations thereunder; or (ii) a formula rate in effect applicable to the Transmission Owner's rates for Network Integration Transmission Service, including the costs associated with Required Transmission Enhancements.
  - (4) Each Transmission Enhancement Charge applicable to Network Customers and Non-Zone Network Customers shall be recalculated annually to reflect the annual revisions to the billing determinants used by the Transmission Provider to calculate charges to Network Customers for Network Integration Transmission Service under Section 34.1 of the PJM Tariff. The Transmission Provider shall post on its Internet site by October 31 of each calendar year each recalculated Transmission Enhancement Charge that shall be effective during the subsequent calendar year.
  - (5) Each Transmission Enhancement Charge applicable to customers using Point-To-Point Transmission Service shall be calculated monthly to reflect the billing determinants used by the Transmission Provider to determine charges for customers of Point-To-Point Transmission Service in accordance with Section 25 of the PJM Tariff.
  - (6) Each Transmission Enhancement Charge payable by an owner of a Merchant Transmission Facility pursuant to Section (b) of this Schedule shall be calculated as a fixed monthly charge.
  - (7) If a Transmission Owner chooses to recover the cost of Required Transmission Enhancements through the operation of a formula rate as described in Section (a), the Transmission Owner must make an informational filing with the Commission one year from the date the selecting Transmission Owner's formula rates go into effect, and each

year thereafter, providing a detailed list of the costs the Transmission Owner has incurred, and the revenues the Transmission Owner has received to provide service.

# (d) Recovery of Transmission Enhancement Charges.

- (1) Responsible Customers shall pay Transmission Provider all applicable Transmission Enhancement Charges as required by this Schedule 12 in addition to all other charges for transmission service for which such Responsible Customers are responsible under the Tariff.
- (2) Transmission Provider shall collect all applicable Transmission Enhancement Charges from each Responsible Customer on a monthly basis. Transmission Provider shall remit or credit all revenues received from Responsible Customers under this Schedule 12 to the Transmission Owner(s) that established such charge or to MISO in the case of Transmission Enhancement Charges established by one or more transmission owners within MISO to be distributed to said transmission owners in accordance with the MISO Tariff.
- (e) Crediting of Revenue from Transmission Enhancement Charges. In recognition that a Transmission Owner's charges for Network Integration Transmission Service set forth in Attachment H are established based upon the Transmission Owner's total cost of providing FERC-jurisdictional transmission service, including the costs associated with Required Transmission Enhancements, revenue from a Transmission Owner's Transmission Enhancement Charges for a billing month shall be credited pursuant to this Schedule 12 to the Network Customers in the Transmission Owner's Zone (including, where applicable, the Transmission Owner) and Transmission Customers purchasing Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service for delivery in the Transmission Owner's Zone in proportion to their Demand Charges (including any imputed Demand Charges for bundled service to Native Load Customers) for Network Integration Transmission Service and Reserved Capacity for Firm Point-to-Point Transmission Service; provided that such credits shall be reduced by the amount of any applicable incentives included in such Transmission Enhancement Charges.