Cost-Based Offers and Renewable Energy Credits

CDS March 7, 2022 **IMM**



Background

- Units are required to have an approved fuel cost policy (FCP) in order to make non-zero cost based offers.
- Typically, units with zero marginal cost (e.g. wind/solar) offer zero or negative.
- These units' offers are negative after including renewable energy credits or production tax credits (RECs/PTC).
- The source and method for the RECs must be documented in their FCPs.

Background

- Other unit types may be eligible for RECs:
 - Biomass
 - Landfill Gas
 - Municipal Waste
 - Waste Coal
 - Hydro



Tariff References

OA Schedule 2, Section 1.3 (d)

(d) All fuel costs shall employ the marginal fuel price experienced by the Member.

OA Schedule 2, Section 2.5 (a) (ii)

- 1. Fuel costs for solar and run-of-river hydro resources shall be zero.
- 4. For wind resources, the Market Seller shall identify how it accounts for renewable energy credits and production tax credits.
- 5. For solid waste, bio-mass and landfill gas resources, the Market Seller shall include the costs of such fuels even when the cost is negative.

IMM's Position

- The IMM's position is that all units should include RECs/PTCs when offered above zero under the current rules.
- The cost-based offer should be the net of the total fuel costs, emissions, VOM and RECs/PTCs.
- The IMM supports adding such requirement to the OA/Manual 15.

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