

# Manual 28 Periodic Review Summary of Changes

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Market Settlement Development

Markets and Reliability Committee December 17, 2025



## Manual 28 – Periodic Review Impacts

| Action Required                                 | Deadline | Who May Be Affected                 |
|---|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Communicate Manual 28 updates to impacted staff | 1/23/26  | PJM Members and Market Participants |
|   |          |                                     |
|   |          |                                     |
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- Grammar, Punctuation, Typos, Syntax Consistency,
   Reference, and unit of measure updates
- Addition of clarifying words and phrases



- 4.2.2.1 Regulation Intra-Commitment Opportunity Cost
  - added clarifications to hydro unit intra-commitment opportunity cost calculation descriptions consistent with Tariff language
- 5.2.6.5 Run of River Hydro Resources
  - added new section for Run of River Hydro Resource Energy LOC calculations consistent with Tariff

## **Operating Reserve Clarifications**

- 5.2.1 Credits for Pool-Scheduled Generating Resources
  - added clarification to percent off dispatch calculation
  - added clarification on which ramping intervals are included in the Balancing Operating Reserve segments for soak and non-soak generating resources
  - added clarity to the make whole impacts in cases where units operate outside of their approved unit-specific parameters.
- 5.2.6.1, 5.2.6.2, 5.2.6.3, 5.2.6.8
  - Added statement that LOC credits paid cannot be less than \$0.00
- 5.2.6, 5.2.8
  - Added reference to Tariff language for manual dispatch compensation

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- 5.3.1 added clarification that day-ahead Load Response bids are considered in the allocation of the day-ahead Operating Reserve charges
- 5.3.2.4 added clarification to Deviation calculations for Withdrawals consistent with Tariff
- 5.3.2.5 added clarification to Deviation calculations for Injections consistent with Tariff



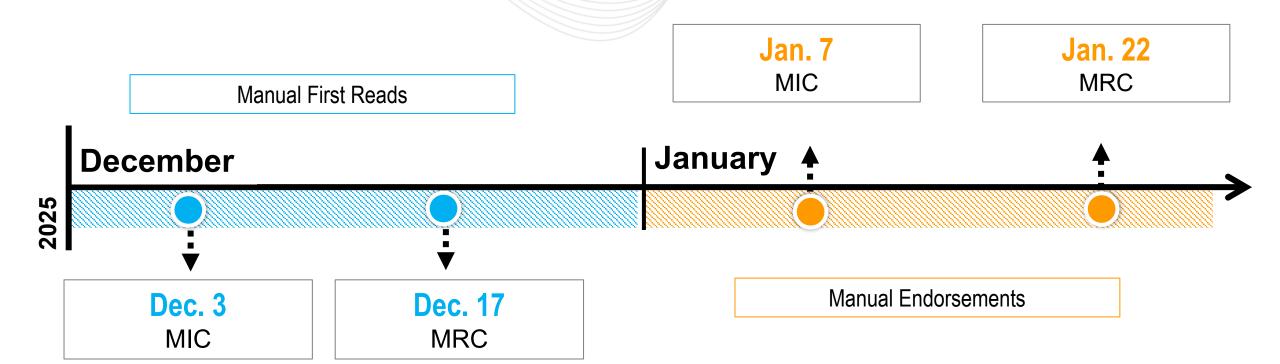
- 6.2.2 added calculation of Capped Real-time Synchronized Reserve Assignment term for Economic Load Response
- 6.3.3 corrected retroactive penalty charge allocation description to refer to hourly obligations in line with Tariff language
- 15.2 added references to steps described in other paragraphs to Market Neutrality Offset calculation
- 19.2.2 added clarification that Secondary Reserve Shortfall MW applied intervals continue until the interval the unit failed to come online as instructed by PJM



- 11.2.1 added clarification to real-time dispatch reduction term used in the allocation of Emergency and Pre-Emergency Load Response Program charges
- 11.2.2 added clarifications regarding the allocation of the credits resulting from Economic Load Response Balancing Operating Reserve deviation charges



### Review/Endorsement Timeline





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