

# Opportunity Cost Calculator

Cost Development  
Subcommittee

1/9/2026

IMM



Monitoring Analytics

# FERC Order

- **Order 192 FERC ¶61,149 (August 14, 2025)**
- **Order directs that the Operating Agreement be amended to require:**
  - **Unit specific inputs, results, and assumptions, and intermediate results be shared with the market seller**
  - **A public posting that describes the models, algorithms and material assumptions, the software used and examples that demonstrate how the models and algorithms work**
  - **PJM and/or the IMM meet with market sellers to discuss specific modeling assumptions and results**

# MIRA Update

- **Summary report of each opportunity cost calculation is now available in MIRA**
- **For each of the three scenarios, the report provides**
  - **Opportunity cost**
  - **Binding compliance period**
  - **Binding element**
  - **Hours run in the binding compliance period**
  - **Starts in the binding compliance period**

# Public Documentation

- A public document is now available that fully describes the opportunity cost calculator
- See the Opportunity Cost Calculator (OCC) Technical Reference on the Tools page at [MonitoringAnalytics.com](https://MonitoringAnalytics.com)
- The technical reference includes
  - Description of all input data
  - Description of the optimization model variables and equations
  - Description of the optimization model implementation

# Examples

- **Examples of opportunity cost calculations are available on the Tools page at [MonitoringAnalytics.com](https://www.monitoringanalytics.com)**
- **OCC Forward Margin Calculation**
  - Hourly margin calculations for Examples 1 and 2
- **OCC Optimization Model – Example 1**
  - Operating hours limit
- **OCC Optimization Model – Example 2**
  - $\text{NO}_x$  and  $\text{CO}_2$  limits
  - Duct firing operating hours limit
  - Secondary fuel opportunity cost



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