2025 PJM Spring RTO Restoration Drill

Drill Date(s)	May 14 th - 15 th , 2025
Alternate Date(s)	May 21 st - May 22 nd , 2025
Key Pre-Drill Date(s)	May 12 th , 2025 (Communications Testing & WebEx)
•	General Information: PJM will conduct a two day Spring RTO Restoration Drill, commencing on Wednesday, May 14 th , 2025 at 0800 hours EST. Drill activities will be suspended at 1400 hours EST on Day #1 and 1300 hours EST on Day #2. The Spring RTO Restoration Drill provides an opportunity for all applicable entities to comply with the various NERC Standards and requirements PJM will have experienced a large system disturbance with a majority of the footprint shutdown. The drill will utilize generation and transmission system conditions & outages that actually exist on the dates of the drill. Transmission that is out of service for maintenance will be assumed unavailable for use in the drill. PJM will utilize its OTS during the drill. A full complement of PJM system operators will participate in the training exercise. Detailed documentation of the restoration procedures, as well as black start generating units performing intended functions, will be logged and archived. PJM Drill Responsibilities: 1. Coordinate activities with all participating Transmission Owners. Generation Operators are required to participate if they have assets listed in the Transmission Owners Restoration Plan. PJM will collect system status information and provide restoration status updates to participating members. 2. Be proactive in identifying opportunities to assist the TOs in the restoration process. 3. Direct the restoration of ALL available 765 / 500kV transmission facilities that had been interrupted by the end of the drill provided an appropriate amount of load and generation had also been restored. 4. Facilitate all interactions and schedules with outside pools / control areas. 5. Coordinate the restoration process with fuel-limited, unavailable generation and / or possibly damaged transmission equipment. 6. Assume frequency control when appropriate.
	 Calculate an ACE, and return to a centrally coordinated or normal operation when appropriate.
	 TO Expectations: 1. Each Transmission Owner is required to Identify two injects to be used in restoration scenario. Please notify PJM of any injects that will be used by May 1, 2025.



Drill Summary Cont.

- Correct and report any restoration plan deficiencies found during the simulated restoration exercise. If deviations to a restoration plan need to occur, please notify PJM.
- Utilize both the top-down and bottom-up approach during the drill, understanding that initial actions would have to be bottom-up for companies that are blacked-out and isolated. The first portion of the drill will utilize bottom up restoration strategies.
- 4. Ensure that all nuclear units have been provided with off-site sources for safe shutdown power within 4 hours. Transmission Owners are required to notify the nuclear units within their transmission zone of expected arrival of safe shutdown power.
- 5. Utilize appropriate internal / external Communication Protocols.
- 6. Participants will be asked to evaluate drill activities, tools and processes via coordinated debriefs and during PJM DTS sub-committee meetings.

Drill Injects Examples:

- Major transmission line unavailable
- Substation damaged
- Cranking path unavailable
- Unavailable generation
- Communication issues with field personnel
- Loss of battery power at a substation

GO Expectations:

- 1. Participate as needed with the TO during the restoration drill in the zone where your units are located
- 2. Provide requested information to the TO regarding unit availability and/or unit start-up times.
- 3. Document and send updated to PJM as requested (per Manual 36) with unit data in the requested TO zone.
- 4. During the drill, current day generation status will be what is used as the status of generation plants for the drill.

Pre-Drill Information & Communications Testing

DTS Meeting: Tuesday April 8th, 2025

PJM will discuss drill logistics and planning as well as Test communication systems. Please register for the DTS meeting at http://www.pjm.com/committees-and-groups/subcommittees/srcs.aspx

During the DTS The following information will be discussed:

- SOS Conference Calls
- Drill WebEx information
- Associated paperwork
- PJM Roles

- Member Company expectations
- SharePoint Forms

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Pre-Drill
Information &
Communications
Testing Contd.

Communications Testing:

PJM will conduct a test of the communication systems on Monday, May 12, 2025. The test will begin with an SOS conference call at **0900 hours EST** in which all participants will review their responsibilities and discuss any communication issues. All phone and email systems utilized during the drill will be tested at this time. The communications testing is expected to be completed by 11:00 hours EST.

Conference Call Information

Actual Conference calls (and tests) will be held as outlined below and as part of the drill progression. Members are requested to dial into these calls as appropriate. All times listed are in Eastern Prevailing Time (EPT). *Note: The conference call schedule may adjust during the drill to have additional or less calls if necessary.

Monday, May 12th

0900 DTS & Communication Systems Test

Wednesday, May 14th

0730 SOS Pre-Drill Conference Call (All Participants)

1030 SOS Check- In & System Status Conference Call (TOs)

1400 SOS- PJM Day 1 Drill De-brief Conference Call (All Participants)

Thursday, May 15th

0730 SOS Pre-Drill Conference Call (All Participants)

1030 SOS Check- In & System Status Conference Call (TOs)

1300 SOS- PJM Drill De-brief Conference Call (All Participants)

The information for all PJM Drill Conference Calls is as follows:

WebEx Link:

WebEx Conference Call Details:

Monday May 12, 2025

Wednesday May 14, 2025

Thursday May 15, 2025

NOTE: The WebEx and conference call will begin at the start of the drill and will remain on throughout the drill.

Participants will also have the option to "Chat" questions during the drill via

WebEx.

Drill CE Hours

TO Participation: up to 11 CEHs*

GO Participation: up to 11 CEHs*

* CE hours earned will be based on the level of participation for each day - up to 6 hours for Day #1 and up to 5 hours for Day #2.

^{*}There will not be a scheduled break for lunch.

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Forms	Forms Location: 2025 Spring Restoration Drill
	All forms are located in the <u>Drill SharePoint</u> site
	• Drill Participation Form - http://pjm.com/~/media/training/member-training-liaison-forms/att-d-app-4.ashx
	This form must be completed by all entities participating in the drill in order to receive CE credit. Please email to: trainingsupport@pjm.com
	Drill Evaluation Form - https://www4.virtualtrainingassistant.com/PJMWeb/PJMDrillEvaluation.html
	 Company Initial Restoration Report - This form (Exhibit 12, M-36) should be completed within the first hour of the drill. Please use Restoration SharePoint to submit this form.
	 Log Sheets - At the conclusion of the drill, participants should submit any log sheets such as the Company Transmission Restoration Report with all relevant documentation including the following:
	 Cranking paths used during restoration
	 Black start units used during restoration
	 Paths and times for shut-down power to nuclear plants
	Please send to RestorationDrill@pjm.com
	 Company Transmission Restoration Report - This report (Exhibit 15, M-36) needs to be submitted every 10 lines restored or every 30 minutes. NOTE: You do not have to submit a form if you did not restore any transmission lines in the past 30 minutes. Please use Restoration SharePoint to submit this form.
	 Company Hourly Generation Restoration Report - This report (Exhibit 14, M-36) needs to be submitted on an hourly basis or sooner if more than 100 MWs were brought online since the last report was submitted. *Please call PJM as black start units are brought online. * Please use Restoration SharePoint to submit this form.
Online Training Information	System Restoration Online Drill Refresh - Notification will be sent to the Dispatcher Training Subcommittee (DTS) when available.
Drill Contacts/ Questions	For questions pertaining to the Drill please contact: SystemRestorationDrillTm@pjm.com
	For questions pertaining to the restoration refresh online training, CE hours, participation form or evaluation form please contact: Trainingsupport@pjm.com