System Operations Report

George Chu
Lead Engineer, Markets Coordination
MC Webinar
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Average Load Forecast Error

May 2022
Hourly Error: 1.82%  Peak Error: 2.03%
Daily Peak Forecast Error (May)

-7% -6% -5% -4% -3% -2% -1% 0% 1% 2% 3% 4% 5% 6% 7%

Error at Peak Hour

Weekend / Holiday

Over-forecasting

Under-forecasting
PJM’s BAAL performance has exceeded the goal of 99% for each month in 2022.
• Four spinning events
• Three reserve sharing events with the Northeast Power Coordinating Council (NPCC)
• The following Emergency Procedures occurred:
  – 24 Post-Contingency Local Load Relief Warnings (PCLLRW)
  – 4 Hot Weather Alerts
• 1 Shortage Case Approved

• The approved Shortage Case occurred on:
  – 05/16/22:
    – 1 Shortage Case for 15:59
    – Unit trip
    – Large interchange swing while load was ramping up
The 13-month average forced outage rate is 4.32% or 8,685 MW.
The 13-month average total outage rate is 16.99% or 34,139 MW.
Note: “Unplanned Outages" include tripped facilities. One tripping event may involve multiple facilities.
PCLLRW Count Vs. Peak Load – Daily Values For 3 Months
### Tier 1 Response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Start Time</th>
<th>End Time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Tier 1 Estimate (MW)</th>
<th>Tier 1 Response (MW)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>05/16/22</td>
<td>15:32:51</td>
<td>15:43:56</td>
<td>00:11:05</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>1490.0</td>
<td>895.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>05/16/22</td>
<td>15:53:53</td>
<td>16:03:27</td>
<td>00:09:34</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>1169.6</td>
<td>912.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>05/23/22</td>
<td>17:17:50</td>
<td>17:32:50</td>
<td>00:15:00</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>757.7</td>
<td>670.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>05/26/22</td>
<td>14:09:02</td>
<td>14:15:21</td>
<td>00:06:19</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>557.7</td>
<td>360.4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Tier 2 Response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Start Time</th>
<th>End Time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Tier 2 Assigned (MW)</th>
<th>Tier 2 Response (MW)</th>
<th>Tier 2 Penalty (MW)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>05/16/22</td>
<td>15:32:51</td>
<td>15:43:56</td>
<td>00:11:05</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>295.0</td>
<td>91.8</td>
<td>203.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<td>16:03:27</td>
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<td>RTO</td>
<td>618.4</td>
<td>618.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>05/23/22</td>
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<td>17:32:50</td>
<td>00:15:00</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>1062.2</td>
<td>707.8</td>
<td>354.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>05/26/22</td>
<td>14:09:02</td>
<td>14:15:21</td>
<td>00:06:19</td>
<td>RTO</td>
<td>1269.6</td>
<td>1269.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Tier 2 Response is equal to Tier 2 Assigned for events with duration less than ten minutes*
Presenter:
George Chu,
George.Chu@pjm.com

SME:
Ross Kelly,
Ross.Kelly@pjm.com

System Operations Report

Member Hotline
(610) 666 – 8980
(866) 400 – 8980
custsvc@pjm.com
Appendix
Goal Measurement: Balancing Authority ACE Limit (BAAL)

- The purpose of the new BAAL standard is to maintain interconnection frequency within a predefined frequency profile under all conditions (normal and abnormal), to prevent frequency-related instability, unplanned tripping of load or generation, or uncontrolled separation or cascading outages that adversely impact the reliability of the interconnection. NERC requires each balancing authority demonstrate real-time monitoring of ACE and interconnection frequency against associated limits and shall balance its resources and demands in real time so that its Reporting ACE does not exceed the BAAL (BAAL_{LOW} or BAAL_{HIGH}) for a continuous time period greater than 30 minutes for each event.

- PJM directly measures the total number of BAAL excursions in minutes compared to the total number of minutes within a month. PJM has set a target value for this performance goal at 99% on a daily and monthly basis. In addition, current NERC rules limit the recovery period to no more than 30 minutes for a single event.
The 13-month average forced outage rate is 4.32% or 8,685 MW. The 13-month average total outage rate is 16.99% or 34,139 MW.
PCLLRW Count Vs. Peak Load – Daily Values For 13 Months
PROTECT THE POWER GRID
THINK BEFORE YOU CLICK!

Be alert to malicious phishing emails.

Report suspicious email activity to PJM.
(610) 666-2244 / it_ops_ctr_shift@pjm.com