

## Examples of Market Participation of Solar-Battery Mixed Technology Facilities

Andrew Levitt
May DIRS

www.pjm.com | Public PJM©2022



## Example 1: 150 MW MTF w/o Interactions

- 150 MW Maximum Facility Output and interconnection power limit
- 100 MW solar
- 50 MW/200MWh battery (4 hour class)

|                  | Capacity* | Energy   | Regulation              | Reserves  |
|------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|---|
| Co-Located       | 95.5 MW   | 100% except solar curtailments.  | 50 MW                   | 100 MW  |
| 100 MW<br>Solar  | 54 MW     | 100% of AC solar energy output can be sold (except curtailments)   | N/A                     | N/A   |
| 50 MW<br>Battery | 41.5 MW   | Can arbitrage 100% of storage.   | Can sell up<br>to 50 MW | Can sell up to<br>100 MW (only<br>when battery full<br>charging)                |
| Hybrid<br>150 MW | 95.0 MW   | 100% of AC solar energy output can be sold, can arbitrage 100% of storage on top of solar. "Curtailments" (ie dispatch below solar availability) can be taken up via battery charging. | 50 MW                   | 100 MW  (only when battery full charging, assuming no solar is being "spilled") |

<sup>\*</sup>Using 2023/24 ELCC Class Ratings: <a href="https://www.pjm.com/-/media/planning/res-adeq/elcc/elcc-class-ratings-for-2023-2024-bra.ashx">https://www.pjm.com/-/media/planning/res-adeq/elcc/elcc-class-ratings-for-2023-2024-bra.ashx</a>

Assuming 100% Performance Adjustment and 54% class rating for solar, 0% EFORd for storage, 83% class rating for standalone storage and 82% class rating for hybrid storage.

www.pjm.com | Public 2 PJM©2022



## Example 2: 100 MW MTF

- 100 MW Maximum Facility Output and interconnection power limit
- 100 MW solar
- 50 MW/200MWh battery (4 hour class)
- Battery cannot discharge when solar is at 100% output, so there are significant interactions between the components.

|                  | Capacity* | Energy   | Regulation | Reserves                                      |  |
|------------------|-----------|--|------------|---|--|
| Co-Located       | N/A       |  |            |   |  |
| Hybrid<br>100 MW | 95.0 MW   | 100% of AC solar energy output can be sold, can arbitrage 100% of storage on top of solar. "Curtailments" (ie dispatch below solar availability) can be taken up via battery charging. | 50 MW      | 100 MW (assuming no solar is being "spilled") |  |

\*Using 2023/24 ELCC Class Ratings: <a href="https://www.pjm.com/-/media/planning/res-adeq/elcc/elcc-class-ratings-for-2023-2024-bra.ashx">https://www.pjm.com/-/media/planning/res-adeq/elcc/elcc-class-ratings-for-2023-2024-bra.ashx</a>
Assuming 100% Performance Adjustment and 54% class rating for solar, 0% EFORd for storage, 83% class rating for standalone storage and 82% class rating for hybrid storage.

www.pjm.com | Public 9JM©2022