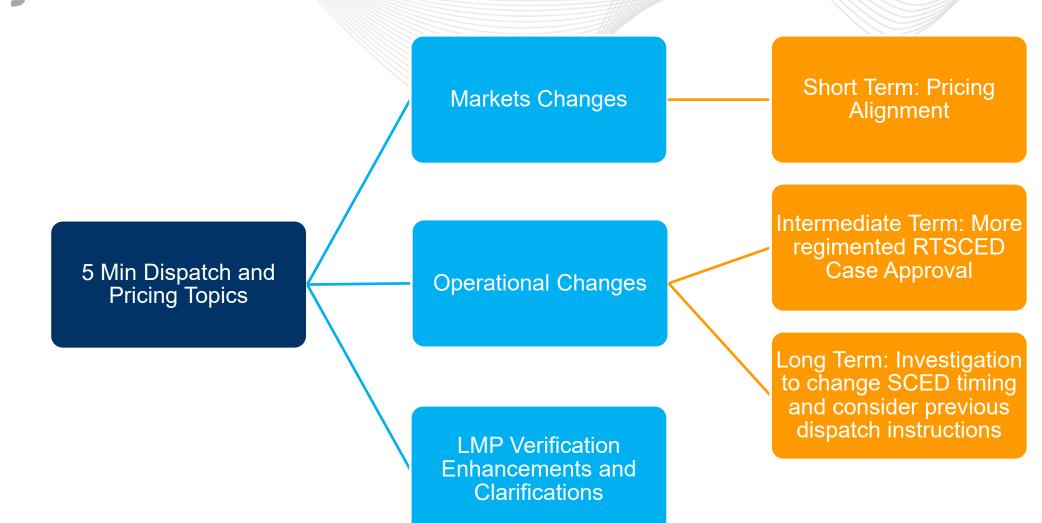


5 Minute Dispatch and Pricing Review Long Term SCED Changes

Aaron Baizman

Sr. Engineer II, Real-Time Market Operations Synchronous Reserve Deployment Task Force Five Minute Dispatch and Pricing Review April 8, 2021

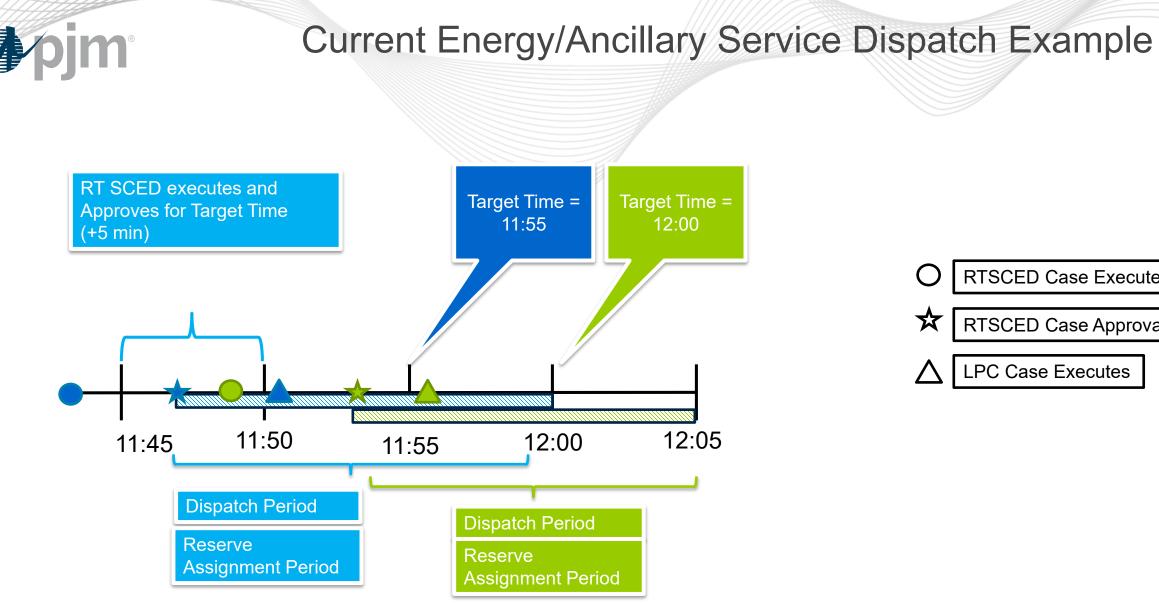


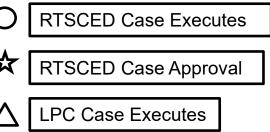




Inputs into RTSCED Engine and Frequency

| Inputs Used | Description | Frequency |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Bid Data | Latest Participant Bid data (eco-limits, hour offer curves) | 1 Minute |
| EMS Data | Latest State Estimator run, Constraint specific Distribution Factors and Loss Penalty Factor | 2 Minutes |
| Load Forecast | RT SCED uses Neural Net Load Forecast (VSTLF). It is a rolling 6 hours into the future and is updated every 5 minutes | 5 Minutes |
| Reg/Spin | Current Regulation/Spin assignments | Available Each case execution |
| Interchange | Energy Schedules | 5 Minutes |
| Load Bias | Bias utilization is based on actual load, actual interchange, and the actual performance/availability of generation resources | Ad hoc |
| Operator specific Inputs | | |

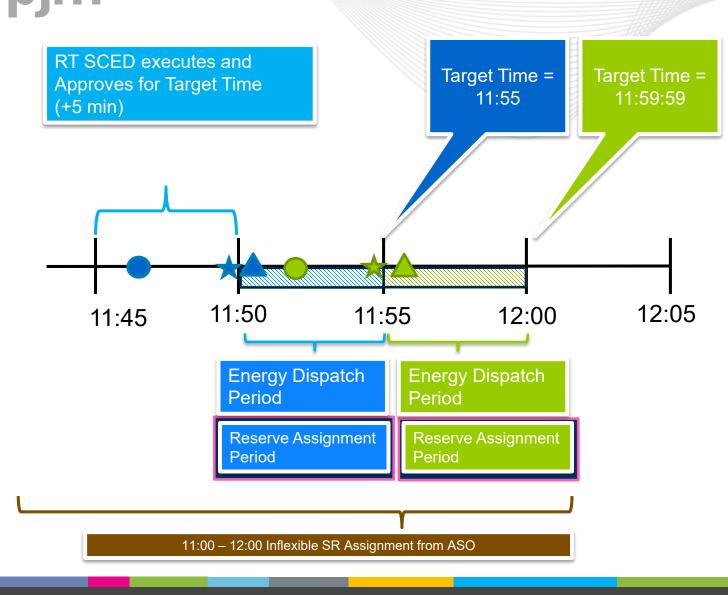






- RTSCED will utilize previous generator dispatch instructions to create new dispatch instructions (new dispatch methodology entirely)
- Cases approved and priced in a much more regimented construct
- PJM Dispatchers provided flexibility for exceptions for case approval to maintain system reliably
- Removal of DGP (antiquated logic)
- Adjust auto-execution of Location Pricing Calculator (LPC) case to be closer to the start of the 5 minute interval
- Several user interface and logic enhancements to core dispatch applications for new RTSCED approval process that requires dispatch re-training per PJM and NERC protocols

Proposed Energy and Reserve and Timing Design



| _ | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Ο | RTSCED Case Executes | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| ☆ | RTSCED Case Approval | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Δ | LPC Case Executes | | | | | | | |

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Proposed Market Case Timing



| Interval | 11_11 | 11_12 | 12_01 | 12_02 | 12_03 | 12_04 | 12_05 | 12_06 | 12_07 | 12_08 | 12_09 | 12_10 | 12_11 | 12_12 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| RTSCED Execute | 11:46:00 | 11:51:00 | 11:56:00 | 12:01:00 | 12:06:00 | 12:11:00 | 12:16:00 | 12:21:00 | 12:26:00 | 12:31:00 | 12:36:00 | 12:41:00 | 12:46:00 | 12:51:00 |
| RTSCED Approve | 11:49:50 | 11:54:50 | 11:59:50 | 12:04:50 | 12:09:50 | 12:14:50 | 12:19:50 | 12:24:50 | 12:29:50 | 12:34:50 | 12:39:50 | 12:44:50 | 12:49:50 | 12:54:50 |
| RTSCED Target Time | 11:55:00 | 11:59:59 | 12:05:00 | 12:10:00 | 12:15:00 | 12:20:00 | 12:25:00 | 12:30:00 | 12:35:00 | 12:40:00 | 12:45:00 | 12:50:00 | 12:55:00 | 12:59:59 |
| LPC Pricing Execution | 11:50:10 | 11:55:10 | 12:00:10 | 12:05:10 | 12:10:10 | 12:15:10 | 12:20:10 | 12:25:10 | 12:30:10 | 12:35:10 | 12:40:10 | 12:45:10 | 12:50:10 | 12:55:10 |
| Flexible Tier2 Effective | 11:50:00 | 11:55:00 | 12:00:00 | 12:05:00 | 12:10:00 | 12:15:00 | 12:20:00 | 12:25:00 | 12:30:00 | 12:35:00 | 12:40:00 | 12:45:00 | 12:50:00 | 12:55:00 |
| Flexible Tier2 Termination | 11:55:00 | 11:59:59 | 12:05:00 | 12:10:00 | 12:15:00 | 12:20:00 | 12:25:00 | 12:30:00 | 12:35:00 | 12:40:00 | 12:45:00 | 12:50:00 | 12:55:00 | 12:59:59 |



Does the implementation of long-term SCED changes impact synchronized reserve events?

- When event occurs
 - Gap of time between the execution of RTSCED and approval of RTSCED as well as updated SE information will determine when a synchronized event is priced
- Pricing gap exists today and in the Long Term Design (5-10 or more minutes)



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Synchronous Reserve Deployment Task Force, Five Minute Dispatch and Pricing Review



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