

End-Use Input Variables



- PJM uses data obtained from Itron on end uses, which is drawn from data from the Energy Information Administration's 2021 Annual Energy Outlook.
- The following slides provide information on the various input history and forecasts for Residential and Commercial sectors by Census Division.
- Residential and Commercial data are intensities, which are the
 effects of appliance saturation adjusted for efficiency. For
 Residential this is expressed as kwh per customer. For
 Commercial this is expressed as kwh per square foot.



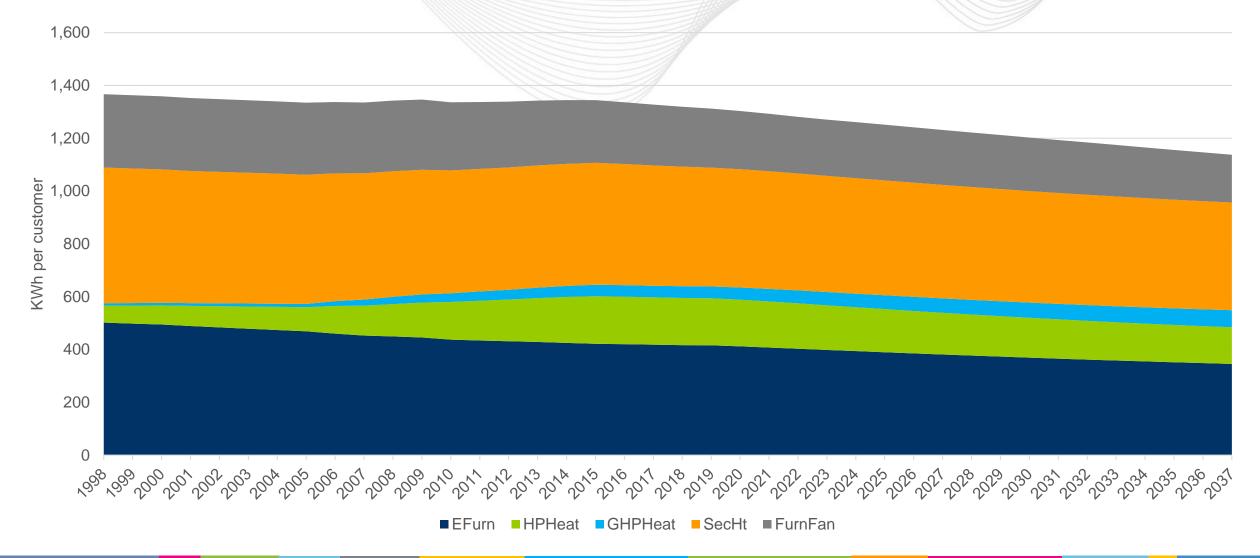
Residential: Heating



- Heating
 - Electric furnace and resistant room space heaters
 - Heat pump space heating
 - Ground-source heat pump space heating
 - Secondary heating
 - Furnace fans
- Figures include building shell impacts

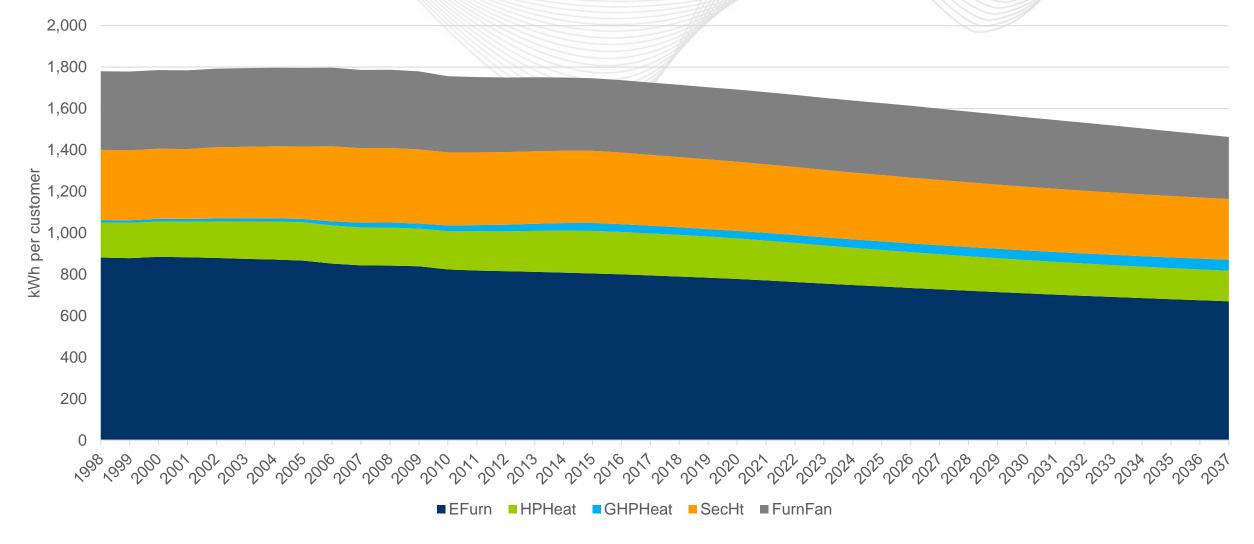


Middle Atlantic



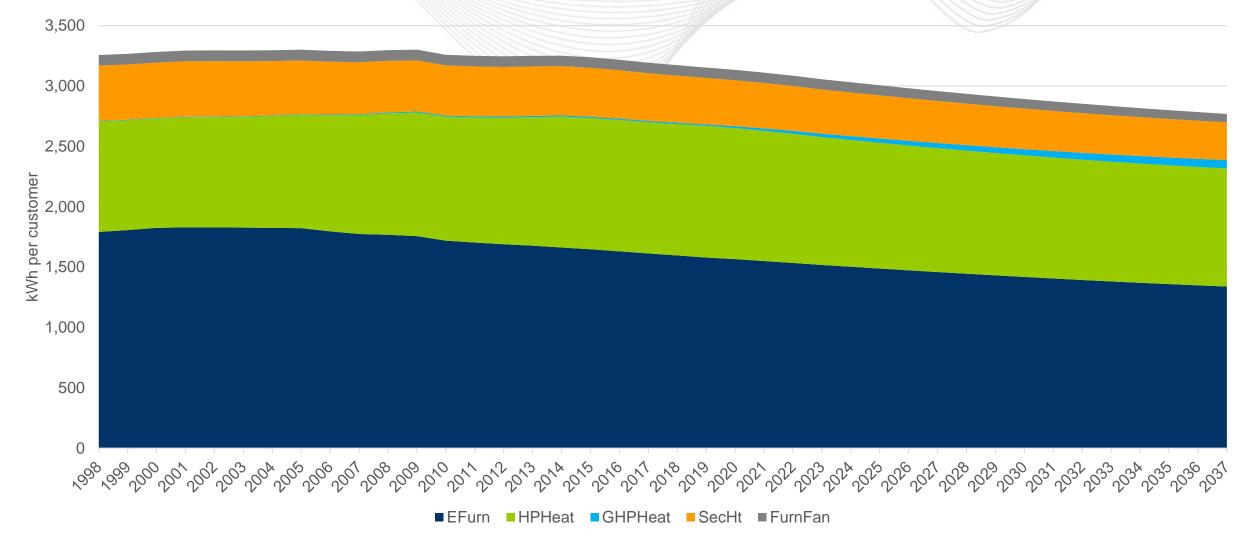


East North Central



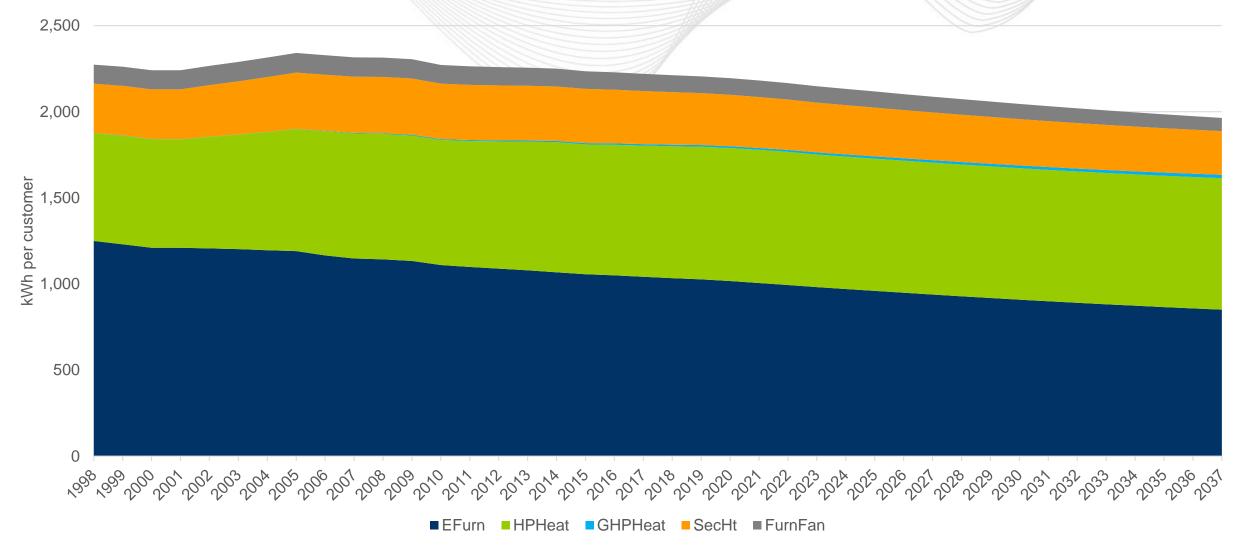


East South Central





South Atlantic





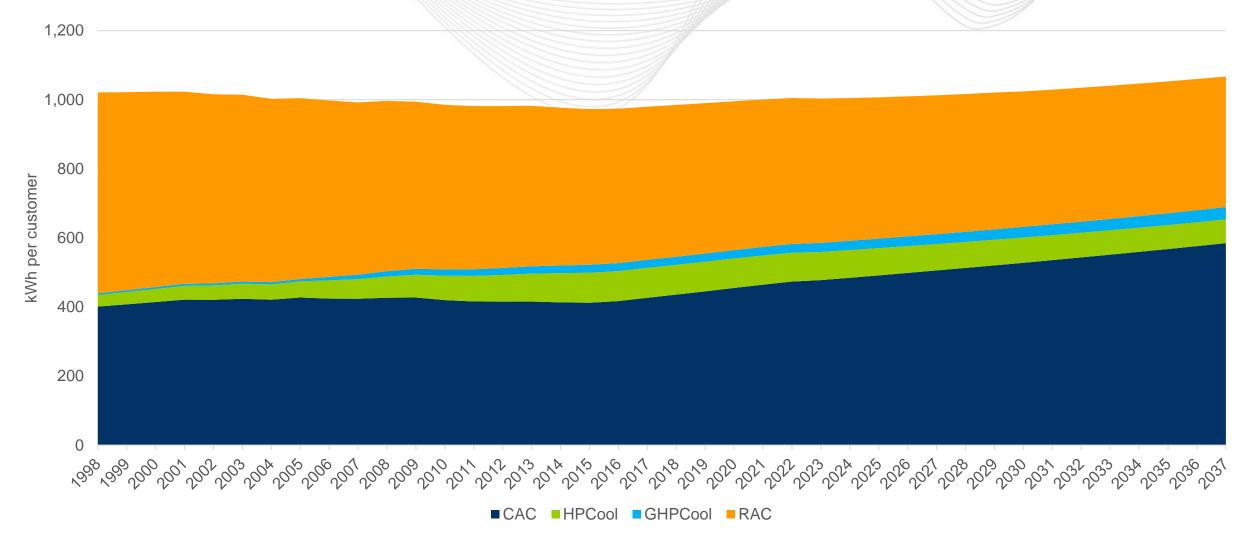
Residential: Cooling



- Cooling
 - Central air conditioning
 - Heat pump space cooling
 - Ground-source heat pump space cooling
 - Room air conditioners
- Figures include building shell impacts

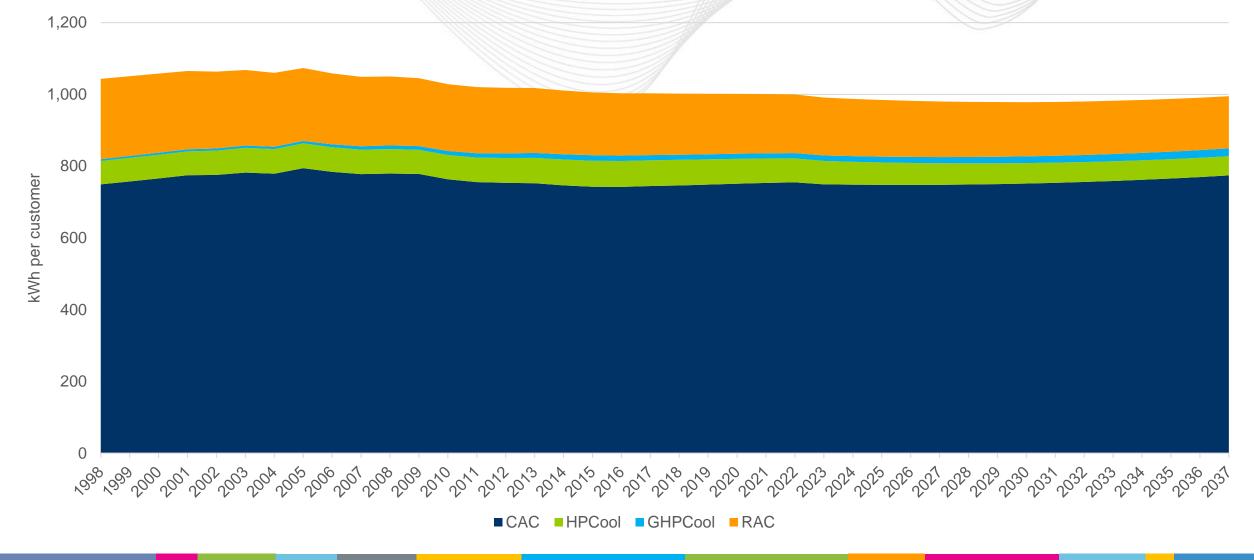


Middle Atlantic



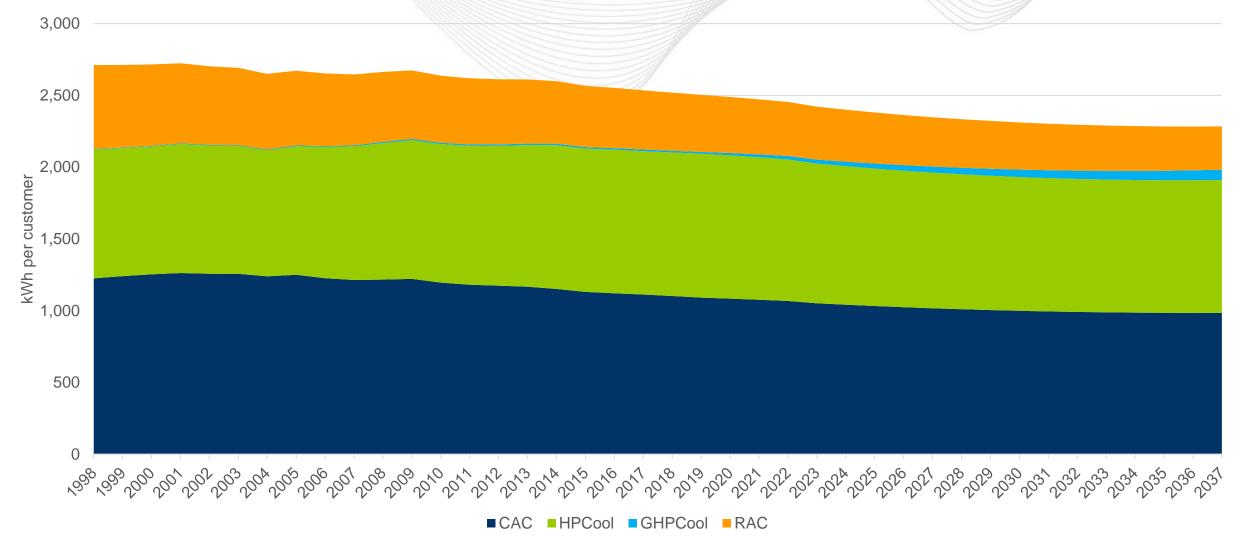


East North Central



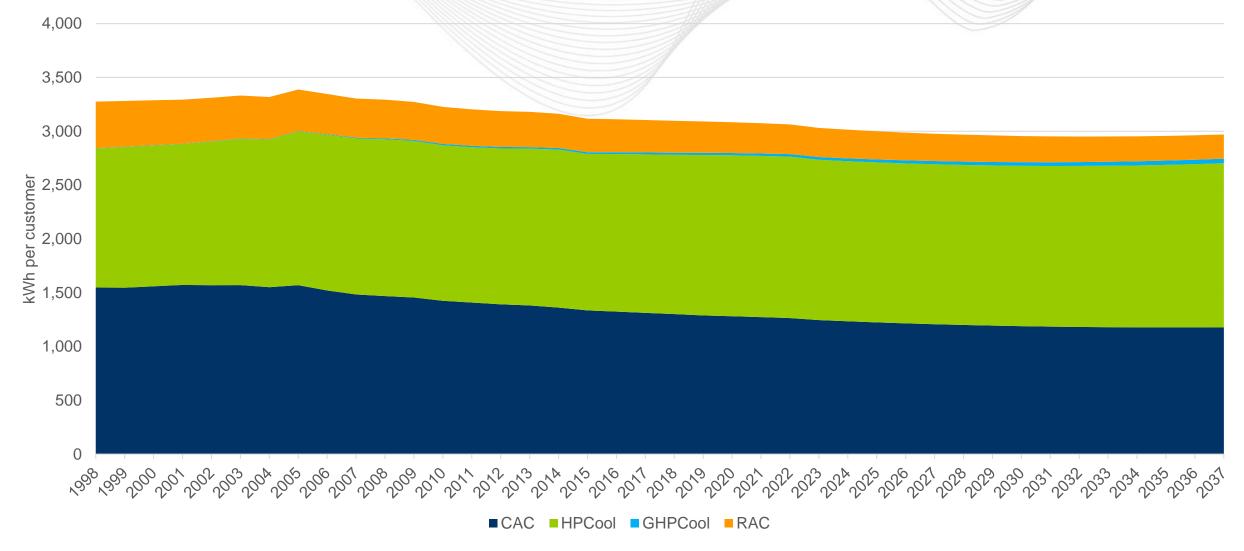


East South Central





South Atlantic





Residential: Other



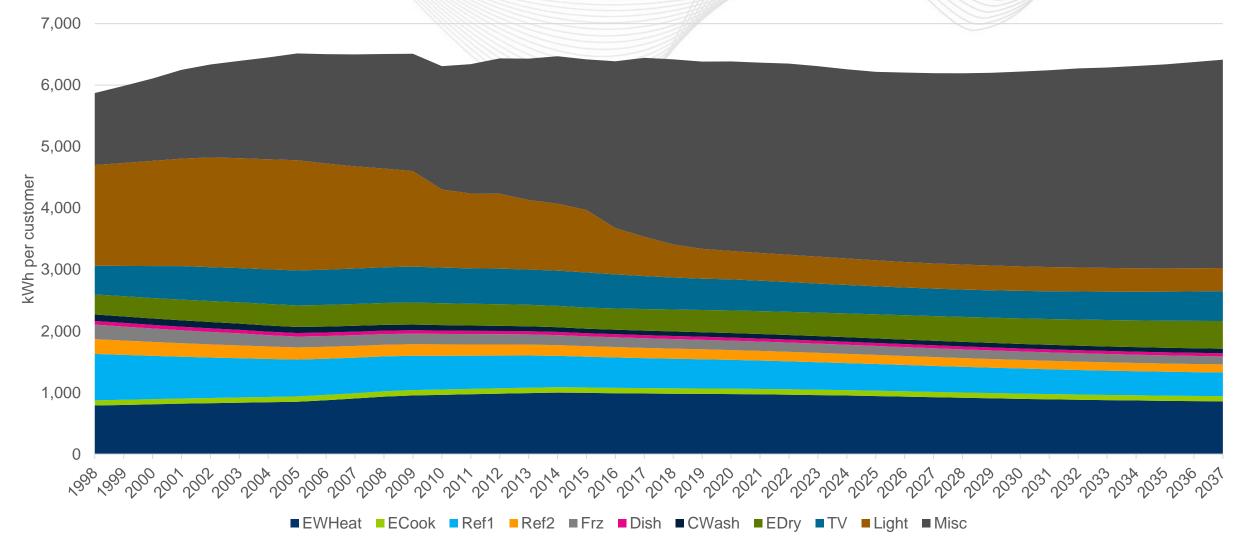
Other

- Electric water heating
- Electric cooking
- Refrigerator
- Second refrigerator
- Freezer
- Dishwasher

- Electric clothes washer
- Electric clothes dryer
- TV sets
- Lighting
- Miscellaneous electric appliances

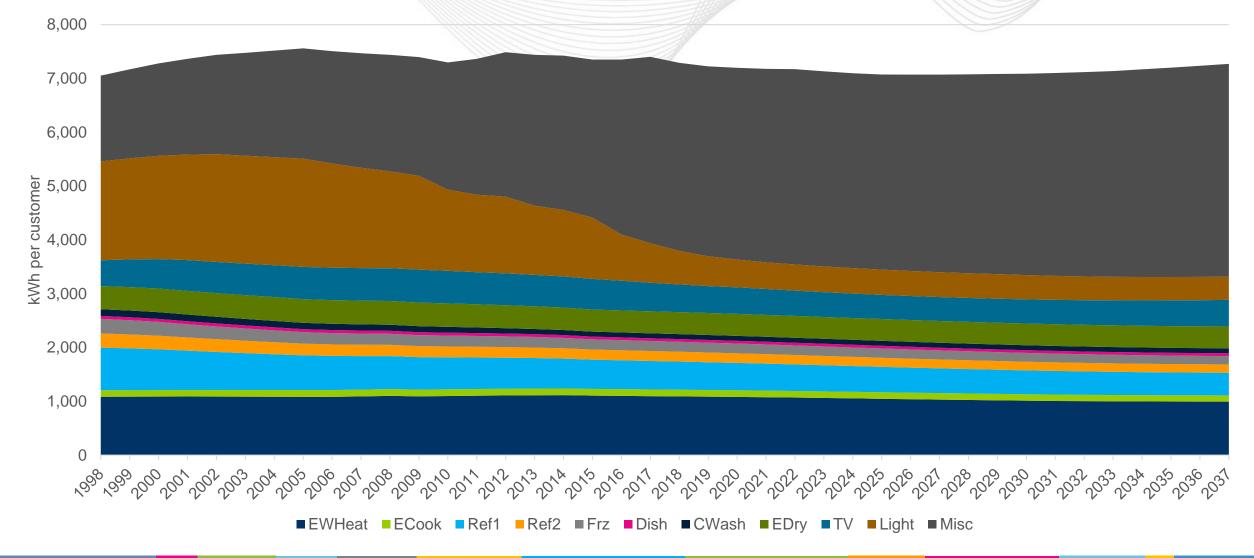


Middle Atlantic





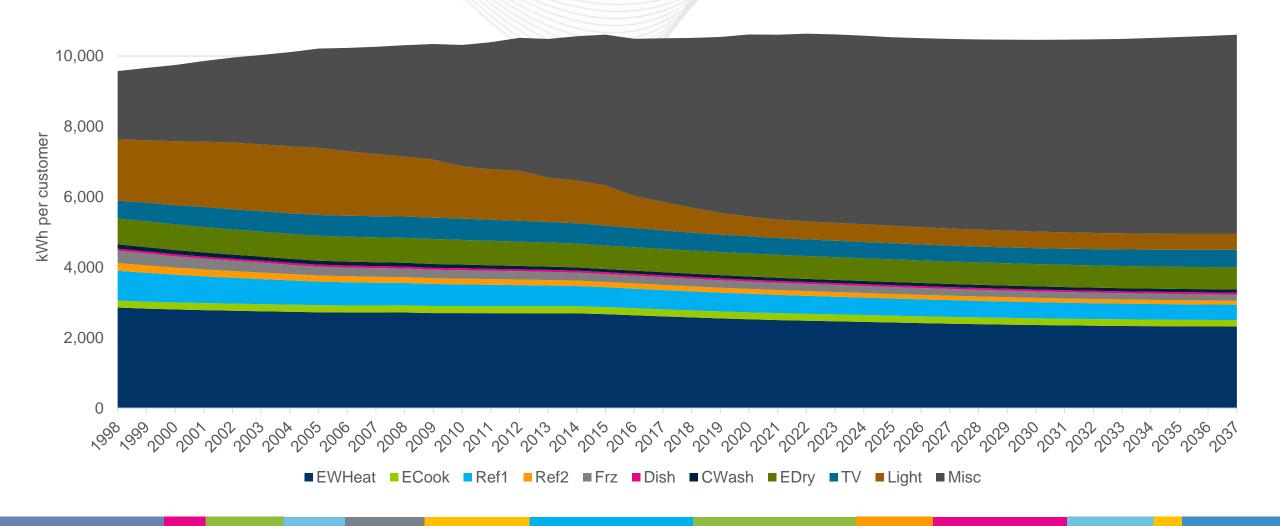
East North Central





East South Central

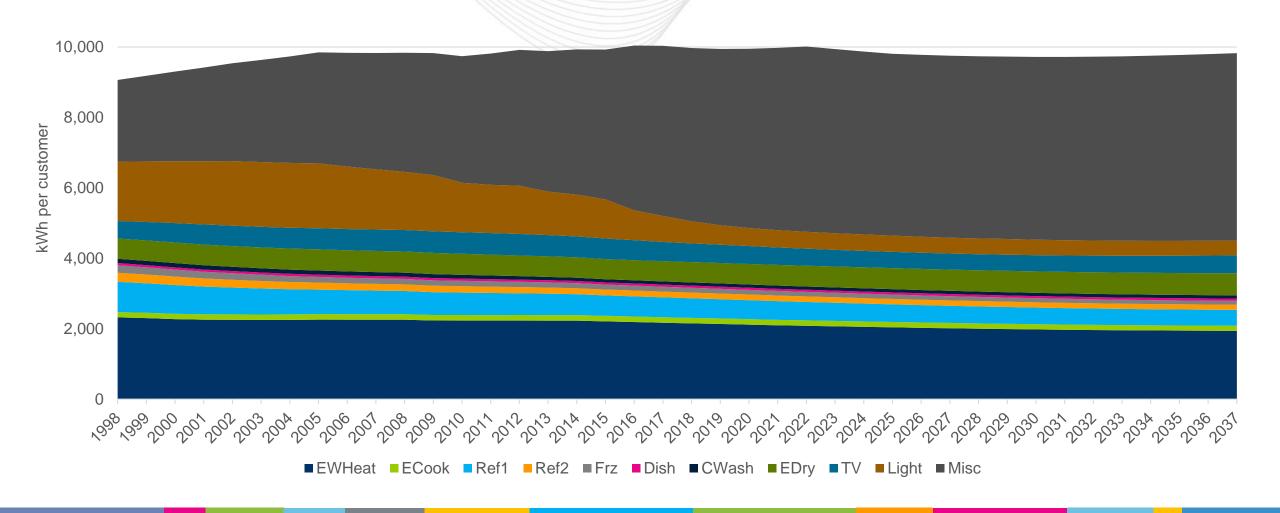






South Atlantic

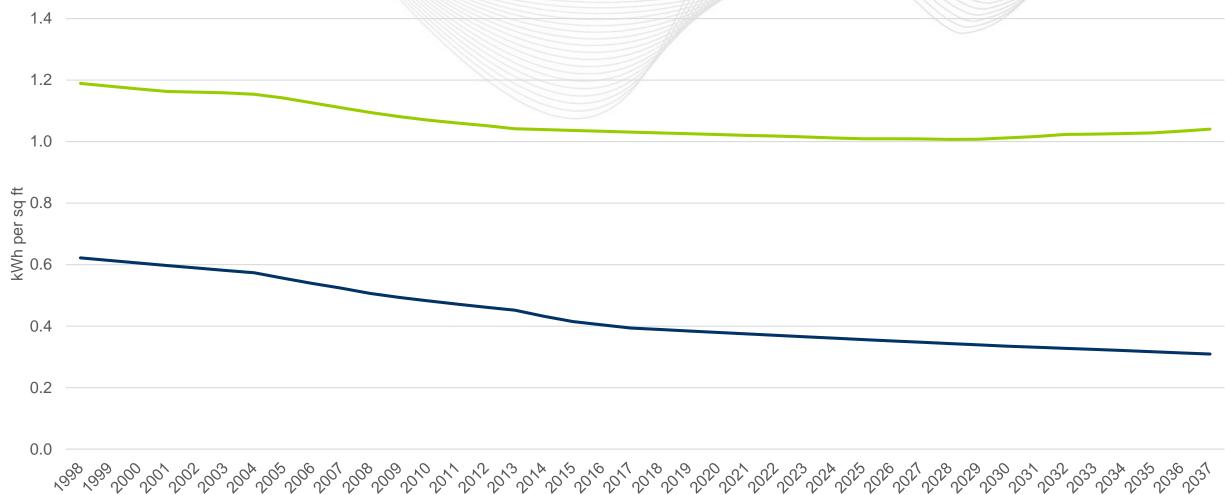






Commercial: Heating and Cooling

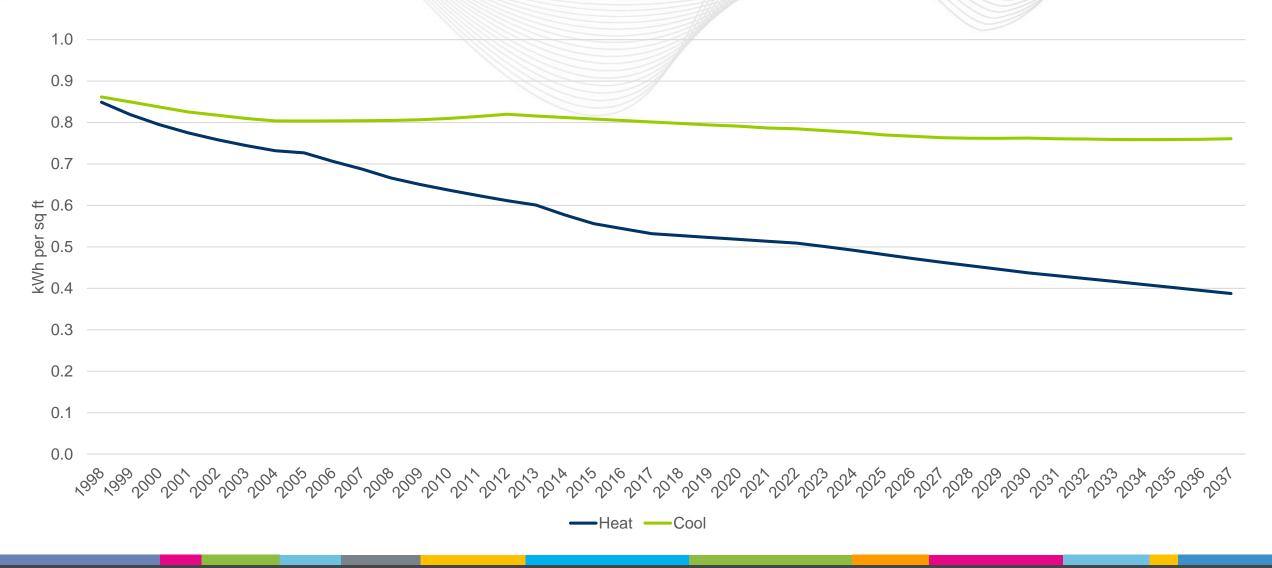
Middle Atlantic



—Heat —Cool



East North Central



East South Central

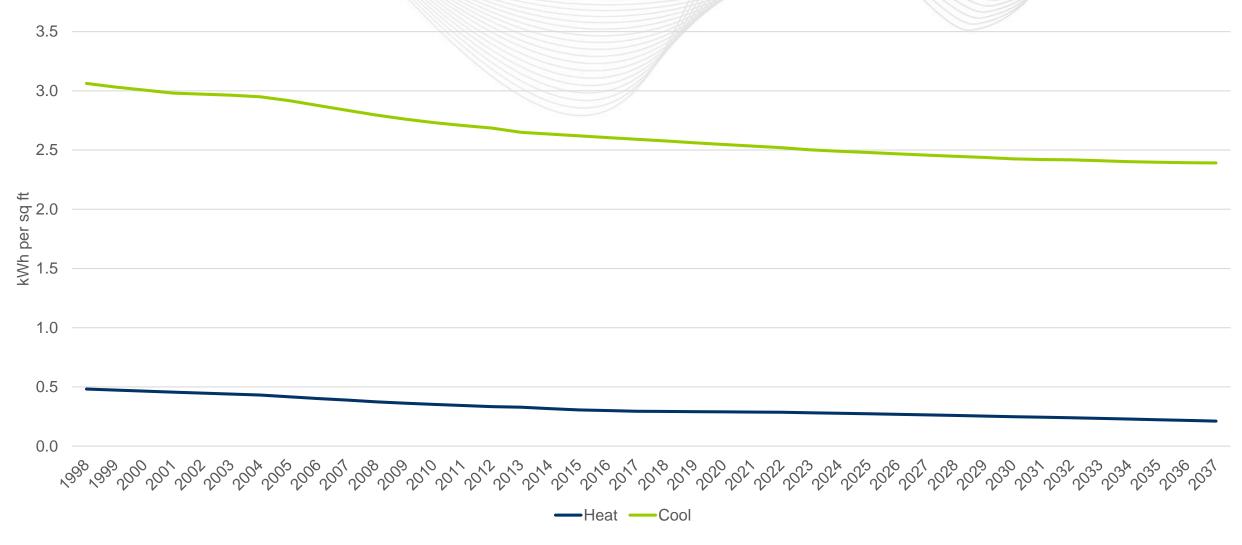
2.5

2.0

0.5



South Atlantic





Commercial: Other

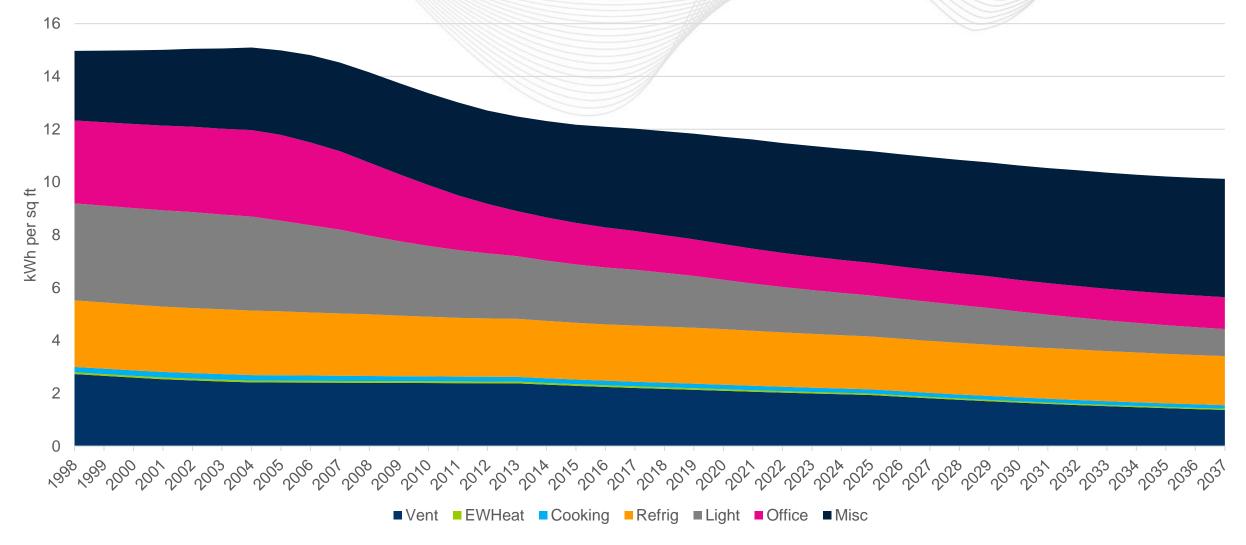


Other

- Ventilation
- Water Heating
- Cooking
- Refrigeration
- Lighting
- Office Equipment
- Miscellaneous



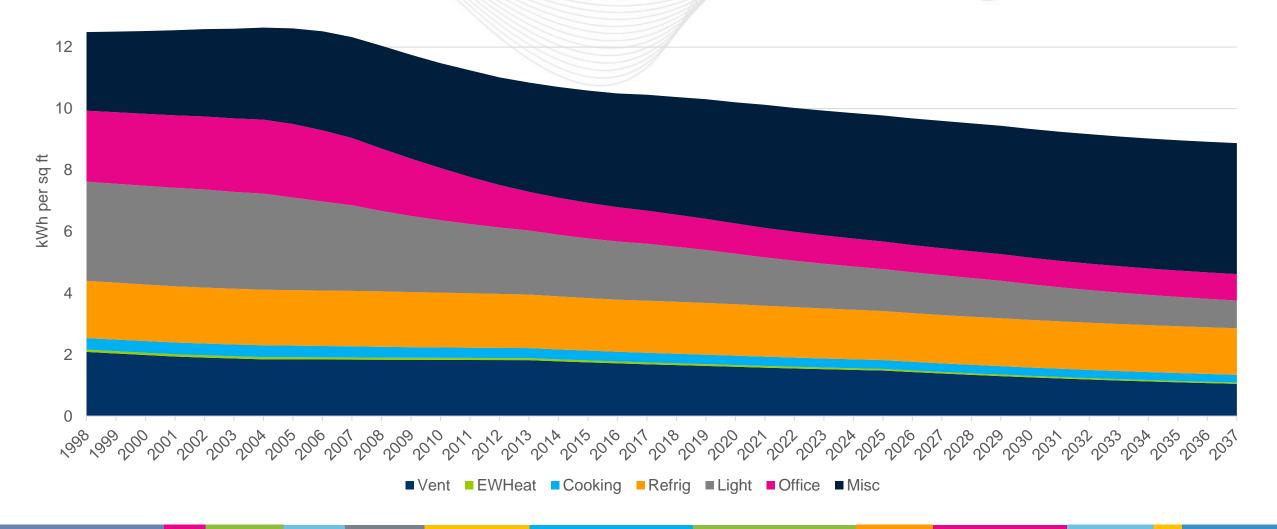
Middle Atlantic





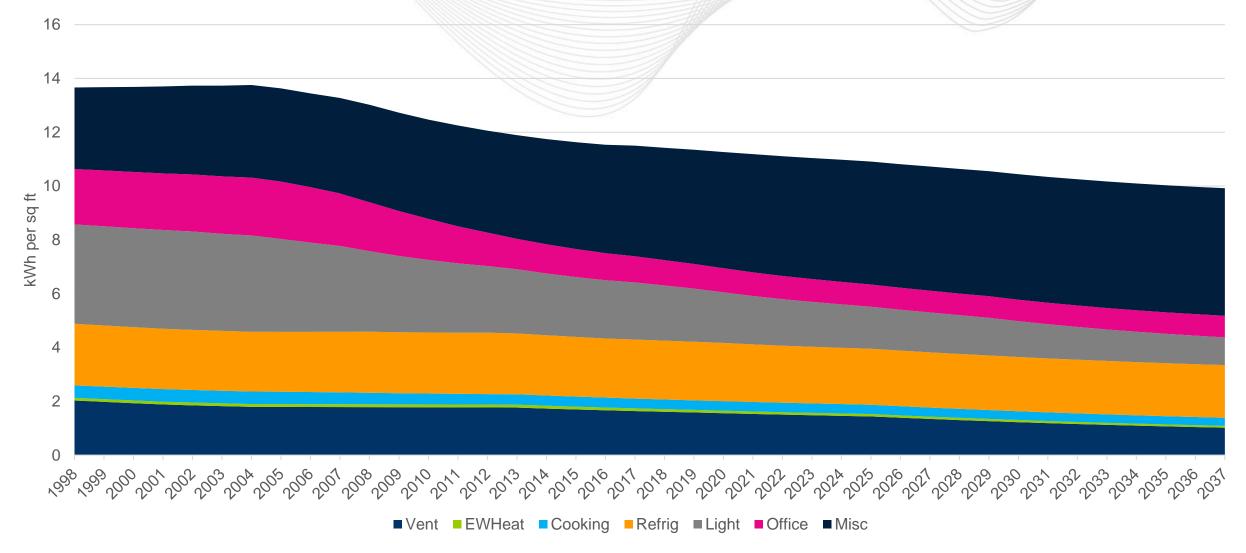
East North Central

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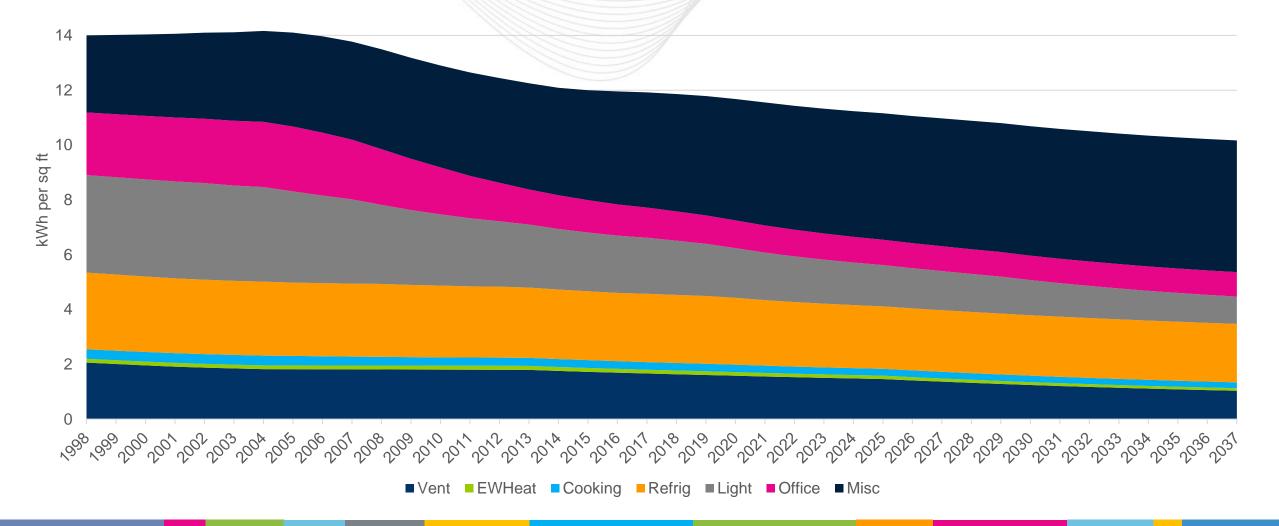
East South Central





South Atlantic



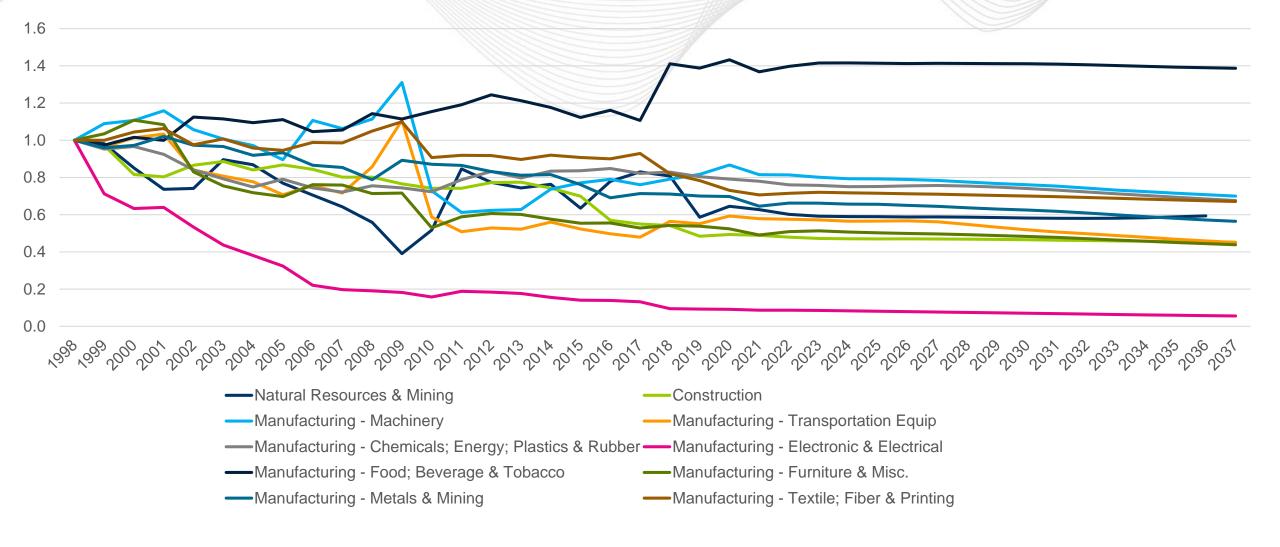




Industrial Intensity



Intensity by Industry Electric Use per Real Output (1998 = 1.0)





Industrial Intensity by Zone Electric Use per Real Output (1998 = 1.0)

