

FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20426

OFFICE OF ENERGY MARKET REGULATION

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
Docket No. ER21-1677-000

Issued: May 28, 2021

Jeffrey M. Gray, Esq.
Gray PLLC
P.O. Box 620323
Middleton, WI 53562-0323

Reference: Wholesale Market Participation Agreement No. 6002

On April 14, 2021, PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (PJM) filed a Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (WMPA) among PJM, Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC (Westmoreland County), and Virginia Electric and Power Company (VEPCO), designated as Service Agreement No. 6002.¹ PJM states that it is submitting the WMPA for filing because Westmoreland County intends to engage in wholesale transactions in the PJM markets from a generating facility connected to VEPCO's non-jurisdictional distribution facilities.

Pursuant to the authority delegated to the Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East, under 18 C.F.R. § 375.307, your submittal is accepted for filing, effective March 15, 2021, as requested.

The filing was noticed on April 14, 2021, with comments, interventions, and protests due on or before May 5, 2021. Pursuant to Rule 214 (18 C.F.R. § 385.214), to the extent that any timely filed motions to intervene and any motion to intervene out-of-time were filed before the issuance date of this order, such interventions are granted. Granting late interventions at this stage of the proceeding will not disrupt the proceeding or place additional burdens on existing parties.

This acceptance for filing shall not be construed as constituting approval of the referenced filing or of any service, rate, charge, classification, or any rule, regulation, or

¹ PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., FERC FPA Electric Tariff, PJM Service Agreements Tariff, [PJM SA No. 6002, PJM SA No. 6002 among PJM, Westmoreland County and VEPCO, 0.0.0.](#)

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practice affecting such rate or service contained in your filing; nor shall such acceptance be deemed as recognition of any claimed contractual right or obligation associated therewith; and such acceptance is without prejudice to any findings or orders which have been or may hereafter be made by the Commission in any proceeding now pending or hereafter instituted by or against PJM.

This order constitutes final agency action. Requests for rehearing by the Commission may be filed within 30 days of the date of issuance of this order, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 385.713.

Issued by: Kurt M. Longo, Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East

Document Content(s)

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April 14, 2021

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose, Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
888 First Street, N.E., Room 1A
Washington, D.C. 20426-0001

Re: PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.; Docket No. ER21-1677-000
Wholesale Market Participation Agreement No. 6002; Queue No. AD2-073

Dear Secretary Bose:

Pursuant to section 205 of the Federal Power Act (“FPA”)¹ and part 35 of the regulations of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (“Commission” or “FERC”),² PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (“PJM”) submits for filing a Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (“WMPA” or “Agreement”) among PJM, Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC (“Wholesale Market Participant” or “Westmoreland County”), and Virginia Electric and Power Company (“Transmission Owner” or “VEPCO”) executed on March 15, 2021. PJM submits this Agreement for filing because Wholesale Market Participant intends to engage in wholesale transactions in the PJM markets from a facility connected to Transmission Owner’s non-jurisdictional distribution facilities. PJM requests an effective date of March 15, 2021 for this WMPA, designated as Service Agreement No. 6002.³

I. BACKGROUND

On February 22, 2006, the Commission issued the GSG Order,⁴ which held that the

¹ 16 U.S.C. § 824d (2016).

² 18 C.F.R. Part 35 (2019).

³ Because the WMPA electronically filed with this transmittal letter contains electronic signatures and not the original signatures of the parties, a copy of the sheet(s) containing the original signatures is included as Attachment B to this transmittal letter.

⁴ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 114 FERC ¶ 61,191 (2006) (“GSG Order”).

interconnection of a generator to non-jurisdictional distribution facilities is not, in and of itself, action regulated by the FPA.⁵ The Commission further stated that the distribution facilities become FERC jurisdictional once a wholesale transaction occurs on the system. This action would, therefore, render any subsequent interconnection to the relevant distribution facilities Commission jurisdictional.

PJM routinely receives requests from generation developers seeking to interconnect at a distribution level in order to participate in sales to the PJM markets. The relevant facilities are non-jurisdictional when there exists no previously interconnected generator engaging in wholesale transactions using those facilities. In light of the GSG Order, PJM developed the WMPA as a contractual means to address these requests and provide to all affected parties a process to enable PJM to properly track and study this category of generator interconnection, as well as to facilitate the generator's participation in PJM's organized wholesale markets. The WMPA also serves to establish important revenue and operational metering requirements in order to give PJM visibility to pay the generator for output and for potential operational security requirements. In rare instances, a non-jurisdictional interconnection could impact the integrated transmission system, and the WMPA process allows PJM to ensure that this contingency is studied and corrected.

FERC previously has accepted numerous WMPAs, and the instant filing is in the same form as those earlier submittals.⁶

⁵ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 116 FERC ¶ 61,102 (2006) (Order Denying Rehearing and Clarification and noting the FPA denies the Commission jurisdiction "over facilities used in local distribution"). The Order denies the requests for rehearing filed on behalf of GSG, the American Wind Energy Association, and Mendota Hills, LLC.

⁶ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Docket Nos. ER12-2594-000; ER12-2610-000; ER12-2550-000; ER12-2409-000; ER12-2294-000; ER12-2421-000; ER12-2416-000; ER12-2174-000; ER12-2293-000; ER12-2155-000; ER12-2126-000; ER12-2128-000 and ER12-2143-000.

II. THIS WMPA ESTABLISHES REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS TO ENABLE WHOLESALE TRANSACTIONS SUBJECT TO THE COMMISSION'S JURISDICTION

PJM is filing the WMPA in accordance with the Commission's jurisdictional authority over wholesale sales of electric energy and related products in PJM's markets. These transactions plainly constitute regulated wholesale transactions pursuant to section 201(b)(1) of the FPA.⁷ Under the FPA, the Commission has broad jurisdiction to regulate the wholesale sale of electricity in interstate commerce.⁸ As noted above, the transactions will originate over facilities that are not Commission jurisdictional, namely the distribution facilities. In such circumstances, the Commission parses the transaction so as to apply its jurisdiction to only those aspects of the transaction that are Commission jurisdictional. For example, the Commission applies this logic to determine jurisdiction over an interconnection on a facility used for both retail and wholesale transactions as discussed in Order No. 2003,⁹ by segregating the jurisdictional transaction from the retail sales. The Commission noted: "[W]here the 'distribution' facilities have a dual use, *i.e.*, the facilities are used for both wholesale sales and retail sales, the Final Rule applies to interconnections to these facilities only for the purpose of making sales of electric energy for resale in interstate commerce."¹⁰ The Commission bifurcates the use of the facility and applies its

⁷ Specifically, the FPA applies "to the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce and to the sale of electric energy at wholesale in interstate commerce." 16 U.S.C. § 824(b)(1) (*emphasis added*).

⁸ See 16 U.S.C. § 824(d) ("Unless the Commission otherwise orders, no change shall be made by any public utility in any such rates, charges, classification, or service, or in any rule, regulation, or contract relating thereto, except after sixty days' notice to the Commission and to the public").

⁹ See *Detroit Edison Co. v. FERC*, 334 F.3d 48, 51 (D.C. Cir. 2003) (explaining that the Commission has jurisdiction "over all wholesale service," including wholesale transactions that occur over "local distribution" facilities); See also, *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 116 FERC ¶ 61,102 (July 31, 2006) at P 22. ("Because no wholesale transaction is being conducted on ComEd's distribution facilities, we find there is no Commission-jurisdictional use of the facilities" Hence, a wholesale transaction would be a jurisdictional use.).

¹⁰ Order No. 2003 at P804; *Accord* Order No. 2003-C at P 53.

jurisdiction only to the applicable transaction, the wholesale sale. Here, the generator's use of, and taking of service over, the distribution facilities does not diminish the Commission's independent jurisdiction to regulate the generator's sale of energy and related products in PJM's organized wholesale markets.

This logic is consistently applied in other areas of Commission jurisdiction as well. For example, the Commission applied similar reasoning when it determined it has jurisdiction to require transmission service over non-jurisdictional local distribution facilities in *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*¹¹ The Commission noted that it retained authority to order transmission service pursuant to section 211 of the FPA¹² regardless of any local distribution function of the facilities involved and “. . . transmission *services* may encompass the use of *facilities* that in other contexts would be classified as distribution facilities.”¹³ Similarly, in *Laguna Irrigation District*, the Commission noted that wholesale customers should be allowed the protection of section 210 of the FPA¹⁴ based merely on the label attached to the facilities to which they interconnect.¹⁵

Accordingly, because the WMPA addresses the terms and conditions necessary for the generator to make wholesale sales in the PJM markets, PJM applies the same reasoning as detailed above and believes that an agreement enabling such sales (the WMPA) similarly falls within the Commission's jurisdiction.

¹¹ *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*, 67 FERC ¶ 61,019, *final order*, 69 FERC ¶ 61,269 (1994) (“*Tex-La Electric Cooperative*”); *See Laguna Irrigation District*, 95 FERC ¶ 61,305 (2001), *aff'd sub nom. Pacific Gas & Electric Co. v. FERC*, 44 Fed. Appx. 170 (9th Cir. 2002) (“*Laguna Irrigation*”).

¹² 16 U.S.C. § 824j (2020).

¹³ *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*, 67 FERC ¶ at 61,056 n. 36 (emphasis in original).

¹⁴ 16 U.S.C. § 824i (2020).

¹⁵ *Laguna Irrigation*, *supra*.

Should the Commission disagree and decide not to exercise its jurisdiction over the WMPA, PJM will, nonetheless, require execution of the WMPA by similarly situated generators and transmission owners as a matter of contract. The matters addressed by the WMPA are essential to preserve the continued integrity of PJM's functions as a grid operator and market administrator; and, as such, are properly deemed reasonable conditions of entry, like other regional transmission organization membership requirements for a generator electing to participate in PJM's voluntary markets.

III. THE WMPA APPLIES TO WHOLESALE SALES ONLY

PJM submits the WMPA for filing because the WMPA is a form of agreement not presently contained in either the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff ("Tariff") or the Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. ("Operating Agreement"). The WMPA applies only to wholesale transactions and is not intended to govern the actual physical interconnection of a generating facility to the distribution system. Therefore, it is immaterial whether the WMPA concerns a new interconnection to a distribution system or a pre-existing interconnection on a distribution system where the pre-existing generator subsequently elects to participate in the PJM markets. The WMPA will be initiated for the purpose of facilitating the wholesale sale and not the interconnection.

As the GSG Order directs,¹⁶ interconnection to the distribution system is not FERC jurisdictional until wholesale sales begin on the system. Hence, the Tariff would not apply to govern the terms and conditions of the physical interconnection, including the attachment of facilities and terms of use and charges for distribution service needed to afford the generator access

¹⁶ See GSG Order at P 14.

to the PJM transmission system. Again, PJM's interest is to ensure sufficient visibility and, where necessary, control over generation that is participating as a Market Seller as defined under the Operating Agreement.¹⁷

IV. THE WMPA DIFFERS FROM THE ISA IN NUMEROUS IMPORTANT ASPECTS

The WMPA is designed to have a similar format to the PJM Interconnection Service Agreement ("ISA") in order to provide a manageable and familiar document for the participants. Unlike the ISA, however, the WMPA does not address matters involving the actual physical interconnection of the generator to the distribution system or any terms, conditions, or charges related to any service provided by the distribution system operator to the generator. The WMPA contains many provisions also typically found in an ISA that govern the relationship between the generator and PJM. These provisions establish reasonable and necessary standards and qualifications, such as revenue quality metering, both to enable the generator to participate as a Market Seller¹⁸ in PJM's markets and to give PJM's system operations necessary visibility for reliability reasons. However, the WMPA is not an ISA and is not intended as a substitute for an interconnection agreement between the owners of the interconnecting physical facilities.

More specifically, the WMPA differs from the ISA in several key respects. First, the WMPA does not contain any reference to attachment facilities necessary for the interconnection. The WMPA also does not reference network upgrades for the interconnection to the distribution facilities. In limited circumstances, the Feasibility Study or System Impact Study may identify a significant impact on nearby Commission-jurisdictional facilities. If so, the interconnecting

¹⁷ See Operating Agreement, Schedule 1.

¹⁸ See *Market Seller* defined in Operating Agreement, section 1.

generator could be required to fund network upgrades on the corresponding jurisdictional systems only. In the event upgrades are needed, the WMPA contains proposed language concerning “Responsibility for Network or Local Upgrades” in Article 3 of the WMPA. At the discretion of the parties, they may simply mark this section as “not applicable” or delete the section from the WMPA in its entirety when the language is inapplicable, as it will be in the majority of cases.

Generally, the WMPA does not contain security requirements or construction requirements. The WMPA also makes no reference to reactive power requirements and construction of transmission owner interconnection facilities. These are the key components of the ISA that are not included in the WMPA, because these ISA components are not relevant to the wholesale transactions.

V. WAIVER AND EFFECTIVE DATE

PJM requests that the Commission grant any and all waivers of the Commission’s rules and regulations that are necessary for acceptance of this filing and the enclosed WMPA. Additionally, PJM requests a waiver of the Commission’s 60-day prior notice requirement to allow an effective date of March 15, 2021 for the WMPA. Waiver is appropriate because PJM is filing the WMPA within thirty (30) days of its requested effective date.¹⁹

VI. DOCUMENTS ENCLOSED

PJM encloses the following:

1. This transmittal letter;
2. Attachment A - Original Service Agreement No. 6002; and
3. Attachment B - Copy of sheet containing original signature and replacement pages.

¹⁹ See *Prior Notice and Filing Requirements Under Part II of the Federal Power Act*, 64 FERC ¶ 61,139 at 61,983-84 (1993).

IV. CORRESPONDENCE AND COMMUNICATIONS

All notices, communications, or correspondences addressed to PJM regarding this matter should be directed to, and PJM requests that the Secretary include on the Commission's official service list,²⁰ the following:

Craig Glazer
Vice President–Federal Government Policy
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
1200 G Street, N.W, Suite 600
Washington, D.C. 20005
(202) 423-4743
craig.glazer@pjm.com

Jeffrey M. Gray
Gray PLLC
P.O. Box 620323
Middleton, WI 53562-0323
(608) 628-3800
jeffrey.gray@pjm.com

Christopher Holt
Assistant General Counsel
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd
Audubon, PA 19403-2497
(610) 666-2368
christopher.holt@pjm.com

²⁰ PJM requests a waiver of Commission Rule 203(b)(3) (18 C.F.R. § 385.203(b)(3)) so that each named person may be included on the official service list.

V. SERVICE

Copies of this filing are being served upon Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner at the addresses listed below, as well as on the state utility regulatory commissions within the PJM region.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Jeffrey M. Gray

Craig Glazer
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PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd
Audubon, PA 19403-2497
(610) 666-2368
christopher.holt@pjm.com

cc: Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC
c/o Novis Renewables Holdings, LLC
One Bridge Street, Suite 11
Irvington, NY 10533
Attn: Jonathan Koch
Email: jonathan.koch@novisrenew.com

Virginia Electric and Power Company
5th Floor Riverside Building
120 Tredegar Street
Richmond, VA 23219
Attn: Mr. Nathan J. Frost, Director of New Technology
Email: nathan.j.frost@dominionenergy.com

cc (via email):

Cheri Yochelson – cheri.m.yochelson@dominionenergy.com

Mike Nester – Mike.Nester@dominionenergy.com

Rebecca Hicks – Rebecca.g.hicks@dominionenergy.com

All state utility regulatory Commissions within the PJM region

ATTACHMENT A

**WMPA - Original Service Agreement No. 6002
(Clean Format)**

(PJM Queue #AD2-073)

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT
Among
PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.
And
WESTMORELAND COUNTY SOLAR PROJECT, LLC
And
VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT

**By and Among
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
And
Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC
And
Virginia Electric and Power Company
(PJM Queue Position #AD2-073)**

This Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (“WMPA”) including the Specifications, and Schedules attached hereto and incorporated herein, is entered into in order to effectuate sales of energy and/or capacity into PJM’s wholesale markets, by and between PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., the Regional Transmission Organization for the PJM Region (“Transmission Provider”), Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC (“Wholesale Market Participant”) and Virginia Electric and Power Company (“Transmission Owner”) (referred to individually as “Party” or collectively as “the Parties”).

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant is developing generation that it intends to use to engage in Wholesale Transactions in PJM’s markets and desires to maintain its proposed generation in the queue that PJM studies for potential reliability impacts to the Transmission System;

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant is seeking to interconnect at a local distribution or sub-transmission facility, which at this time is not subject to FERC jurisdiction; and

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant and Northern Neck Electric Cooperative or its affiliate must enter into a separate two-party interconnection agreement (“Interconnection Agreement”) in order to address issues of physical interconnection and local charges that may be presented by the interconnection of Wholesale Market Participant’s generation to the distribution facility.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, together with other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency is hereby mutually acknowledged by Transmission Provider, Transmission Owner and Wholesale Market Participant and the parties agree to assume all of the rights and obligations consistent with the rights and obligations relating to Network Upgrades, Local Upgrades and metering requirements set forth in Part VI of the Tariff, as of the effective date of this WMPA, required for Wholesale Market Participant to make Wholesale Transactions in PJM’s markets. The Parties mutually covenant and agree as follows:

Article 1 – DEFINITIONS and OTHER DOCUMENTS

- 1.0 Defined Terms.** All capitalized terms herein shall have the meanings as set forth in the definitions of such terms as stated in Part I, Article 1 or Part VI of the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff (“Tariff”), except Wholesale Market Participant which shall be defined in this WMPA as a participant in a Wholesale Transaction.
- 1.1 Effective Date.** This WMPA shall become effective on the date it is executed by all Parties, or, if this WMPA is filed with FERC unexecuted, upon the date specified by FERC. This WMPA shall terminate on such date as mutually agreed upon by the parties, unless earlier terminated consistent with Section 1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2, Part VI of the Tariff.
- 1.2 Assumption of Tariff Obligations.** Wholesale Market Participant agrees to abide by all rules and procedures pertaining to generation and transmission in the PJM Region, including but not limited to the rules and procedures concerning the dispatch of generation or scheduling transmission set forth in the Tariff, the Operating Agreement and the PJM Manuals.
- 1.3 Incorporation Of Other Documents.** All portions of the Tariff and the Operating Agreement pertinent to the subject matter of this WMPA and not otherwise made a part hereof are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof.

Article 2 - NOTICES and MISCELLANEOUS

- 2.0 Notices.** Any notice, demand or request required or permitted to be given by any Party to another and any instrument required or permitted to be tendered or delivered by any Party in writing to another may be so given, tendered or delivered by recognized national courier or by depositing the same with the United States Postal Service, with postage prepaid for delivery by certified or registered mail addressed to the Party, or by personal delivery to the Party, at the address specified below. Such notices, if agreed to by the Parties, may be made via electronic means, with e-mail confirmation of delivery.

Transmission Provider:

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd.
Audubon, PA 19403-2497

Wholesale Market Participant:

Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC
c/o Novis Renewables Holdings, LLC

One Bridge Street, Suite 11
Irvington, NY 10533
Attn: Jonathan Koch
Phone: 914-340-4741
Email: jonathan.koch@novisrenew.com

Transmission Owner:

Virginia Electric and Power Company
5th Floor Riverside Building
120 Tredegar Street
Richmond, VA 23219
Attn: Mr. Nathan Frost, Director New Technology & Energy Conservation

With copy to:

Cheri Yochelson (Senior Counsel) – cheri.m.yochelson@dominionenergy.com
Mike Nester (Manager – Electric Distribution DG Integration) –
Mike.Nester@dominionenergy.com
Rebecca Hicks (Electric Transmission Wholesale Contracts Administrator II) –
Rebecca.g.hicks@dominionenergy.com

Either Party may change its address or designated representative for notice by notice to the other Parties in the manner provided for above.

- 2.1 Construction With Other Parts Of The Tariff.** This WMPA shall not be construed as an application for service under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.
- 2.2 Warranty for Facilities Study.** In analyzing and preparing the Generation Interconnection Facilities Study, and in designing and constructing the Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades described in Part II of the Tariff and in the Specifications attached to this WMPA, Transmission Provider, the Transmission Owner(s), and any other subcontractors employed by Transmission Provider have had to, and shall have to, rely on information provided by Wholesale Market Participant and possibly by third parties and may not have control over the accuracy of such information. Accordingly, NEITHER TRANSMISSION PROVIDER, THE TRANSMISSION OWNER(s), NOR ANY OTHER SUBCONTRACTORS EMPLOYED BY TRANSMISSION PROVIDER OR TRANSMISSION OWNER MAKES ANY WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER ARISING BY OPERATION OF LAW, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE OR DEALING, CUSTOM, USAGE IN THE TRADE OR PROFESSION, OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, WITH REGARD TO THE ACCURACY, CONTENT, OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FACILITIES STUDY OR THE SYSTEM IMPACT STUDY IF A FACILITIES STUDY WAS NOT REQUIRED OR OF THE LOCAL UPGRADES AND/OR THE NETWORK UPGRADES, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, that Transmission Provider warrants that the Transmission Owner Facilities described in the Specifications will be

designed and constructed (to the extent that Transmission Owner is responsible for design and construction thereof) and operated in accordance with Good Utility Practice, as such term is defined in the Operating Agreement. Wholesale Market Participant acknowledges that it has not relied on any representations or warranties not specifically set forth herein and that no such representations or warranties have formed the basis of its bargain hereunder.

2.3 Waiver. No waiver by any party of one or more defaults by the other in performance of any of the provisions of this WMPA shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any other or further default or defaults, whether of a like or different character.

2.4 Amendment. This WMPA or any part thereof, may not be amended, modified, or waived other than by a written document signed by all parties hereto.

2.5 Addendum of Wholesale Market Participant's Agreement to Conform with IRS Safe Harbor Provisions for Non-Taxable Status. To the extent required, in accordance with Section 24.1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, Schedule E to this WMPA shall set forth the Wholesale Market Participant's agreement to conform with the IRS safe harbor provisions for non-taxable status.

2.6 Assignment

2.6.1 Assignment with Prior Consent:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned, and such Interconnection Agreement was assigned, then, except as provided in Section 2.6.2 of this WMPA, no Party shall assign its rights or delegate its duties under this WMPA without the prior written consent of the other Parties, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned, or delayed; and any such assignment or delegation made without such prior written consent shall be null and void. A Party may make an assignment in connection with the sale, merger, or transfer of all of its properties, including the Participant Facility, which it owns, so long as the assignee in such a sale, merger, or transfer assumes in writing all rights, duties and obligations arising under this WMPA. In addition, the Transmission Owner shall be entitled, subject to applicable laws and regulations, to assign the WMPA to an Affiliate or successor that owns and operates all or a substantial portion of the Transmission Owner's transmission facilities.

2.6.2 Assignment without Prior Consent

2.6.2.1 Assignment to Owners:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned, and such Interconnection

Agreement was assigned, then the Wholesale Market Participant may assign its rights or delegate its duties under this WMPA without the Transmission Owner's or Transmission Provider's prior consent to any Affiliate or person that purchases or otherwise acquires, directly or indirectly, all of the Participant Facility, provided that prior to the effective date of any such assignment: (1) the assignee shall demonstrate that, as of the effective date of the assignment, the assignee has the technical and operational competence to comply with the requirements of this WMPA; and (2) in writing to the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider, assignee assumes all rights, duties, and obligations of Wholesale Market Participant arising under this WMPA. However, any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Wholesale Market Participant from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Transmission Provider, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

2.6.2.2 Assignment to Lenders:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned to any Project Finance Entity(ies), and such Interconnection Agreement was assigned, then the Wholesale Market Participant may, without consent of the Transmission Provider or the Transmission Owner, assign this WMPA to such Project Finance Entity(ies), provided that such assignment does not alter or diminish Wholesale Market Participant's duties and obligations under this WMPA. If Wholesale Market Participant provides the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider with notice of an assignment to such Project Finance Entity(ies) and identifies such Project Finance Entity(ies) as a contact for notice of Breach consistent with section 15.3 of Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner shall provide notice and reasonable opportunity for such Project Finance Entity(ies) to cure any Breach under this WMPA in accordance with this WMPA. Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner shall, if requested by such Project Finance Entity(ies), provide such customary and reasonable documents, including consents to assignment, as may be reasonably requested with respect to the assignment and status of this WMPA, provided that such documents do not alter or diminish the rights of the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner under this WMPA, except with respect to providing notice of Breach consistent with section 15.3 of Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, to such Project Finance Entity(ies). Upon presentation of the Transmission Provider and/or Transmission Owner's invoice therefor, Wholesale Market Participant shall pay the Transmission Provider and/or the Transmission Owner's reasonable documented cost of providing such documents and certificates as requested by such Project Finance Entity(ies). Any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Wholesale Market Participant from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

2.6.3 Successors and Assigns:

This WMPA and all of its provisions are binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

ARTICLE 3 – Responsibility for Network or Local Upgrades

3.0 Security for Network or Local Upgrades. Consistent with Section 212.4 in Part VI of the Tariff, Wholesale Market Participant, on or before the effective date of this WMPA, shall provide the Transmission Provider (for the benefit of the Transmission Owner) with a letter of credit from an agreed provider or other form of security reasonably acceptable to the Transmission Provider and that names the Transmission Provider as beneficiary (“Security”) in the amount of \$3,673. This amount represents the sum of the estimated Costs, determined consistent with Section 217 in Part VI of the Tariff, of (i) the Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades less any Costs already paid by the Wholesale Market Participant. Should Wholesale Market Participant fail to provide Security in the amount or form required in the first sentence of this Section, this WMPA shall be terminated. Wholesale Market Participant acknowledges that its ultimate cost responsibility consistent with Section 217 in Part VI of the Tariff will be based upon the actual Costs of the facilities described in the Specifications to this WMPA, whether greater or lesser than the amount of the Security provided under this Section.

3.1 Project Specific Milestones. During the term of this WMPA, Wholesale Market Participant shall ensure that it meets each of the following milestones:

3.1.1 Substantial Site work completed. On or before November 1, 2021 Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate completion of at least 20% of project site construction.

3.1.2 Commercial Operation. (i) On or before December 1, 2021, Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate commercial operation of all generating units; (ii) On or before December 1, 2021, Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate commercial sale or use of energy and, if applicable obtain capacity qualification consistent with the requirements of the Reliability Assurance Agreement Among Load Serving Entities in the PJM Region.

3.1.3 Documentation. Within one (1) month following commercial operation of generating unit(s), Wholesale Market Participant must provide certified documentation demonstrating that “as-built” Participant Facility are consistent with applicable PJM studies and agreements. Wholesale Market Participant must also provide PJM with “as-built” electrical modeling data or confirm that previously submitted data remains valid.

3.1.4 Interconnection Agreement. On or before March 30, 2021, Wholesale Market Participant must enter into an Interconnection Agreement with the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative in order to effectuate the WMPA. This WMPA shall automatically terminate upon the termination of the two-party Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and Northern Neck Electric Cooperative.

Wholesale Market Participant shall demonstrate the occurrence of each of the foregoing milestones to Transmission Provider's reasonable satisfaction. Transmission Provider may reasonably extend any such milestone dates, in the event of delays that Wholesale Market Participant (i) did not cause and (ii) could not have remedied through the exercise of due diligence.

If (i) the Wholesale Market Participant suspends work pursuant to a suspension provision contained in an interconnection and/or construction agreement with the Transmission Owner or (ii) the Transmission Owner extends the date by which Wholesale Market Participant must enter into an interconnection agreement relative to this WMPA, and (iii) the Wholesale Market Participant has not made a wholesale sale under this WMPA, the Wholesale Market Participant may suspend this WMPA by notifying the Transmission Provider and the Transmission Owner in writing that it wishes to suspend this WMPA, with the condition that, notwithstanding such suspension, the Transmission System shall be left in a safe and reliable condition in accordance with Good Utility Practice and Transmission Provider's safety and reliability criteria. Wholesale Market Participant's notice of suspension shall include an estimated duration of the suspension period and other information related to the suspension. Pursuant to this section 3.1, Wholesale Market Participant may request one or more suspensions of work under this WMPA for a cumulative period of up to a maximum of three years. If, however, the suspension will result in a Material Modification as defined in Part I, Section 1.18A.02 of the Tariff, then such suspension period shall be no greater than one (1) year. If the Wholesale Market Participant suspends this WMPA pursuant to this Section 3.1 and has not provided written notice that it will exit such suspension on or before the expiration of the suspension period described herein, this WMPA shall be deemed terminated as of the end of such suspension period. The suspension time shall begin on the date the suspension is requested or on the date of the Wholesale Market Participant's written notice of suspension to Transmission Provider, if no effective date was specified. All milestone dates stated in this Section 3.1 shall be deemed to be extended coextensively with any suspension period permitted pursuant to this provision.

3.2 Construction Cost Responsibility of Transmission Owner Facilities

3.2.1 Cost Responsibility. The Wholesale Market Participant shall be responsible for and shall pay upon demand all Costs associated with the Local/Network Upgrades for the Participant Facility consistent with the Tariff. These Costs may include, but are not limited to, a Local Upgrades charge, a Network Upgrades charge and

other charges. A description of the facilities required and an estimate of the Costs of these facilities is included in Part III of the Specifications to this WMPA.

3.2.2 Billing and Payments. Transmission Provider shall bill the Wholesale Market Participant for the Costs associated with the facilities contemplated by this WMPA, estimates of which are set forth in the Specifications to this WMPA, and the Wholesale Market Participant shall pay such Costs, consistent with Section 11.2 of Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff and this Agreement. Upon receipt of each of Wholesale Market Participant's payments of such bills, Transmission Provider shall reimburse the applicable Transmission Owner. Consistent with Section 212.4 in Part VI of the Tariff, Wholesale Market Participant requests that Transmission Provider provide a quarterly cost reconciliation:

<u> </u>	Yes
<u> X </u>	No

3.2.3 Contract Option. In the event that the Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner agree to utilize the Negotiated Contract Option consistent with Section 3.2.2 in Attachment P, Appendix 2 of Part VI of the Tariff to establish, subject to FERC acceptance, non-standard terms regarding cost responsibility, payment, billing and/or financing, the terms of Sections 3.2.1 and/or 3.2.2 of this Section 3.2 shall be superseded to the extent required to conform to such negotiated terms, as stated in a schedule attached to this WMPA.

3.2.4 Option to Build. In the event that the Wholesale Market Participant elects to construct some or all of the Network/Local Upgrades consistent with the Option to Build, the Parties herein agree the Wholesale Market Participant shall be considered the Constructing Entity under the terms of Attachment P, Appendix 2 of Part VI of the Tariff ("Construction Service Agreement"), which is incorporated by reference herein. As such, Wholesale Market Participant represents it shall effectuate the Option to Build in accordance with the Standard Construction Terms and Conditions contained in the Construction Service Agreement. Billing and Payment for the Costs associated with the facilities contemplated by this WMPA shall relate only to such portion of the Network Upgrades as the Transmission Owner is responsible for building.

3.3 Third Party Beneficiaries. No third party beneficiary rights are created under this WMPA, except, however, that, subject to modification of the payment terms stated in Section 3.2.3 of this WMPA consistent with the Negotiated Contract Option, payment obligations imposed on Wholesale Market Participant under this WMPA are agreed and acknowledged to be for the benefit of the Transmission Owner(s). Wholesale Market Participant expressly agrees that the Transmission Owner(s) shall be entitled to take such legal recourse as it deems appropriate against Wholesale Market Participant for the payment of any Costs or charges authorized under this WMPA or the Tariff with respect

to services for which Wholesale Market Participant fails, in whole or in part, to pay as provided in this WMPA, the Tariff and/or the Operating Agreement.

3.4 Construction Responsibility and Ownership of Network and Local Upgrades

3.4.1 Wholesale Market Participant.

(1) In the event that, consistent with Section 3.2.3 in Attachment P, Appendix 2 of Part VI of the Tariff, Wholesale Market Participant has exercised the Option to Build, it is hereby permitted to build in accordance with and subject to the conditions and limitations set forth in that Section, the following portions (1) of the Transmission Owner Network and Local Upgrades which constitute or are part of the Customer Facility:

None

Ownership of the facilities built by the Wholesale Market Participant pursuant to the Option to Build shall be consistent with Section 5.5 in Attachment P, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff.

3.4.2 Transmission Owner

PJM Network Upgrade n6635 – Dominion to coordinate the remote protection and communication work on the #2067 line transfer trip work with the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative.

3.5 Estimated Charges. Subject to modification consistent with the Negotiated Contract Option and/or the Option to Build under Section 3.2 in Attachment P, Appendix 2 of Part VI of the Tariff, Wholesale Market Participant shall be subject to the estimated charges detailed below, which shall be billed and paid consistent with Section 11.2 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff.

3.5.1 Network Upgrades Charge: \$3,673

3.5.2 Local Upgrades Charge: \$0

3.5.3 Other Charges: \$0

3.5.4 Cost breakdown:

\$0	Direct Labor
\$0	Direct Material
\$3,049	Indirect Labor
\$624	Indirect Material
\$3,673	Total

3.5.5 Security Amount Breakdown:

	\$3,673	Estimated Cost of Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades
less	\$0	Costs already paid by Wholesale Market Participant
	\$3,673	Total Security required with WMPA

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Transmission Provider, Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner have caused this WMPA to be executed by their respective authorized officials. By each individual signing below, each represents to the other that they are duly authorized to sign on behalf of their company and have the actual and/or apparent authority to bind the respective company to this WMPA.

(PJM Queue Position #AD2-073)

Transmission Provider: **PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.**

By: <u>/s/ Jason Shoemaker</u>	<u>Manager, Interconnection Projects</u>	<u>3/15/2021</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Jason Shoemaker

Wholesale Market Participant: **Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC**

By: <u>/s/ Jonathan Koch</u>	<u>Authorized Signatory</u>	<u>2/22/2021</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Jonathan Koch

Transmission Owner: **Virginia Electric and Power Company**

By: <u>/s/ Nathan Frost</u>	<u>Director – New Technology</u>	<u>3/15/2021</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Nathan Frost

**SPECIFICATIONS FOR
WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT**

**By and Among
PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.**

**And
Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC**

**And
Virginia Electric and Power Company
(PJM Queue Position # AD2-073)**

1.0 Description of generating unit(s) (the “Participant Facility” or “Participant’s Facility”) to be used for the provision of wholesale sales into the PJM markets:

a. Name of Participant Facility:

Woodbine Road Solar

b. Location of Participant Facility:

Warsaw, Virginia

GPS: 38.0039140, -76.7479470

c. Size in megawatts of Participant Facility:

Maximum Facility Output of 19.92 MW

d. Description of the equipment configuration:

Photovoltaic array consisting of eight (8) 2.5 MW TMEIC PVH-L2700GR inverters.

2.0 Rights for Generation Wholesale Market Participant

2.1 Capacity Interconnection Rights:

Consistent with the applicable terms of the Tariff, the Wholesale Market Participant shall have Capacity Interconnection Rights at the point(s) of interconnection specified in Schedule A of this Wholesale Market Participant Agreement in the amount of 13.32 MW; provided however, nothing in this WMPA provides any rights with regard to the use of distribution facilities.

To the extent that any portion of the Participant Facility described in Section 1.0 is not a Capacity Resource with Capacity Interconnection Rights, such portion of the Participant Facility shall be an Energy Resource. Pursuant to this WMPA, the Wholesale Market

Participant may sell energy into PJM's markets in an amount equal to the Participant Facility's Maximum Facility Output indicated in Section 1.0c of the Specifications for this WMPA. PJM reserves the right to limit injections in the event reliability would be affected by output greater than such quantity.

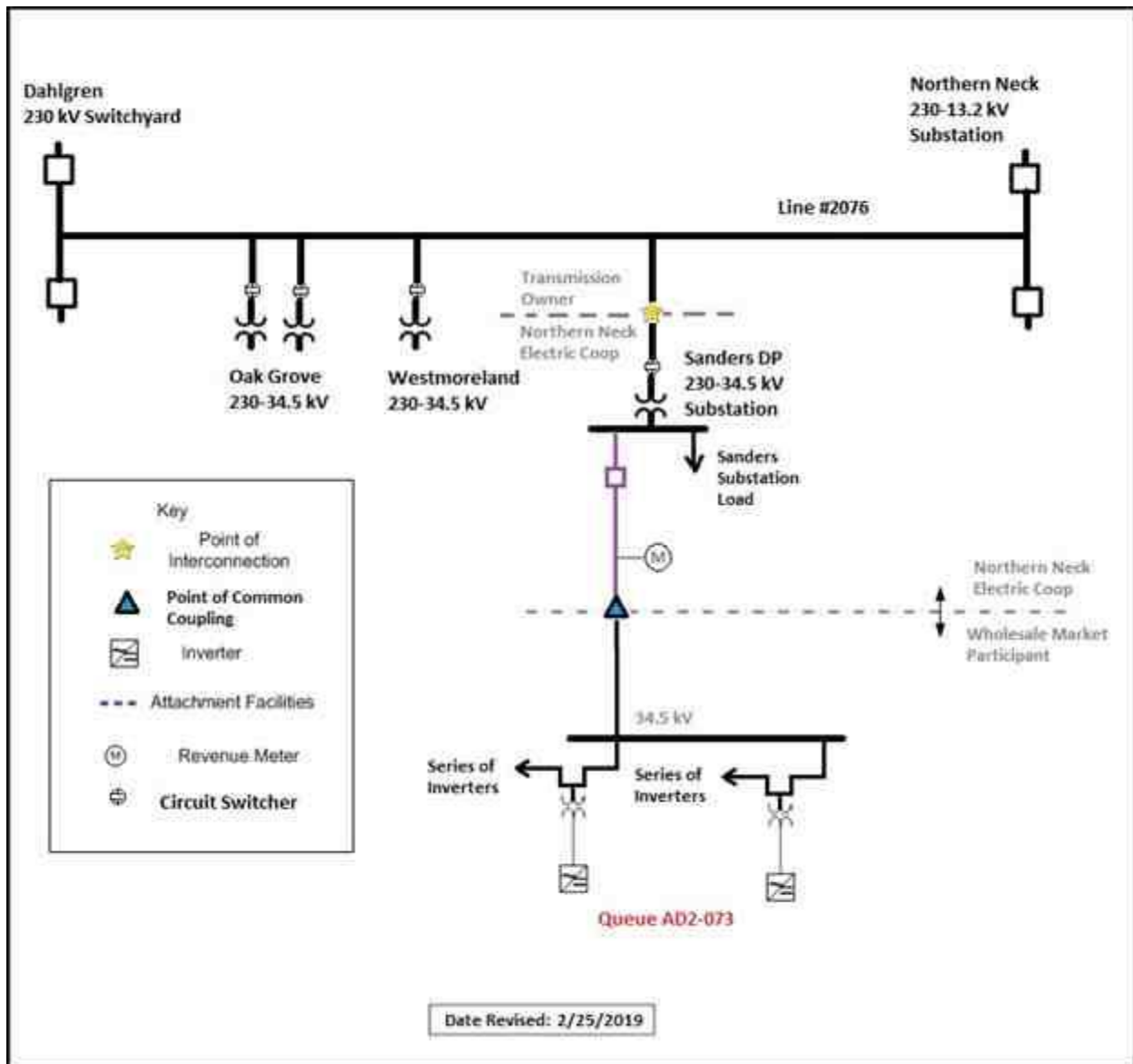
3.0 Ownership and Location of Metering Equipment. The metering equipment to be constructed, the capability of the metering equipment to be constructed, and the ownership thereof, as required for the Wholesale Transactions shall be identified on the attached Schedule B to this WMPA, and provided consistent with the PJM manuals.

SCHEDULES:

- **SCHEDULE A - SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM (Showing point of interconnection)**
- **SCHEDULE B - LIST OF METERING EQUIPMENT**
- **SCHEDULE C - LIST OF LOCAL/NETWORK UPGRADES**
- **SCHEDULE D - APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**
- **SCHEDULE E - WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPANT AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS**
- **SCHEDULE F – SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS**

SCHEDULE A

SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM



SCHEDULE B

LIST OF METERING EQUIPMENT

Wholesale Market Participant shall be responsible for the installation of metering and telemetry at the point of common coupling (as shown in Schedule A of this WMPA) between the Wholesale Market Participant's Participant Facility and the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative system as required by PJM Manuals M-01 and M14D. Northern Neck Electric Cooperative and the Wholesale Market Participant will collectively determine meter ownership.

Wholesale Market Participant shall make its metering data at the point of common coupling available to Northern Neck Electric Cooperative, or its affiliate, via telemetry for use by Northern Neck Electric Cooperative and Transmission Owner for balancing, settlement and audit purposes. Wholesale Market Participant may purchase and install its own backup metering.

SCHEDULE C

LIST OF LOCAL/NETWORK UPGRADES

PJM Network Upgrade n6635 – Dominion to coordinate the remote protection and communication work on the #2067 line transfer trip work with the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative.

SCHEDULE D

APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS

Dominion Energy Facility Interconnection Requirements revision 18.0, dated July 8, 2020, shall apply. The Dominion Energy Facility Interconnection Requirements revision 18.0, dated July 8, 2020 is available on the PJM website.

To the extent that these Applicable Technical Requirements and Standards conflict with the terms and conditions of the Tariff or any other provision of this WMPA, the Tariff and/or this WMPA shall control.

SCHEDULE E

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPANT'S AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS

As provided in Section 24.1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff and subject to the requirements thereof, Wholesale Market Participant represents that it meets all qualifications and requirements as set forth in Section 118(a) and 118(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and interpreted by Notice 2016-36, 2016-25 I.R.B. (6/20/2016) (the "IRS Notice"). Wholesale Market Participant agrees to conform with all requirements of the safe harbor provisions specified in the IRS Notice, as they may be amended, as required to confer non-taxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Wholesale Market Participant to Transmission Owner with respect to the payment of the Costs of construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities specified in this WMPA.

Nothing in Wholesale Market Participant's agreement pursuant to this Schedule E shall change the indemnification obligations under Section 24.2 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff.

SCHEDULE F

SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS

1. Nothing in this WMPA provides any rights with regard to the use of the distribution facilities owned, operated, and maintained by Northern Neck Electric Cooperative.
2. The Point of Interconnection (for the purpose of effectuating sales of energy into PJM's wholesale markets) under this WMPA is physically located at a point where the Transmission Owner's facilities are connected to facilities owned by Northern Neck Electric Cooperative, to which Wholesale Market Participant's facilities are or will be interconnected. Therefore, the Parties acknowledge and agree that interconnection of the Wholesale Market Participant under this WMPA depends upon the physical availability of, and Wholesale Market Participant's right to utilize, the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative facilities and the interconnection of the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative facilities with those of the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner. Accordingly, the following shall apply:
 - 2.1 Wholesale Market Participant shall obtain Northern Neck Electric Cooperative agreement allowing Wholesale Market Participant to utilize the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative facilities to transport energy produced by the Wholesale Market Participant's Facility to the Point of Interconnection as shown on Schedule A of this WMPA.
 - 2.2 Concurrent with execution of this WMPA, Wholesale Market Participant shall provide Transmission Provider with copies of any and all agreements pursuant to which Northern Neck Electric Cooperative agrees to grant to the Wholesale Market Participant rights as described in Section 2.1 of this Schedule F.
 - 2.3 In the event that any of the Northern Neck Electric Cooperative facilities used to provide interconnection of the Wholesale Market Participant become unavailable for any reason to carry energy produced by the Wholesale Market Participant's Facility to and across the Point of Interconnection as shown on Schedule A, the Wholesale Market Participant's rights to interconnect under this WMPA, and thus Wholesale Market Participant's rights to inject energy into the Transmission Provider's Transmission System as set forth in Section 2 of the Specifications above, will be suspended for the duration of such unavailability, and Transmission Provider and Transmission Owner shall incur no liability to Wholesale Market Participant in connection with such suspension.
 - 2.4 In the event that Northern Neck Electric Cooperative ceases operations at its facility where the Wholesale Market Participant's Facility is located, or removes from service any of the electrical facilities on which Wholesale Market Participant's interconnection hereunder depends, it shall be Wholesale Market Participant's responsibility to acquire and install, or to obtain rights to utilize, any facilities necessary to enable Wholesale Market Participant to deliver energy produced by the Wholesale Market Participant's Facility to and across the Point of Interconnection as shown on Schedule A of this WMPA.

ATTACHMENT B

**Copy of Sheet Containing Original Signatures
and Replacement Page**

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Transmission Provider, Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner have caused this WMPA to be executed by their respective authorized officials. By each individual signing below, each represents to the other that they are duly authorized to sign on behalf of their company and have the actual and/or apparent authority to bind the respective company to this WMPA.

(PJM Queue Position #AD2-073)

Transmission Provider: **PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.**

Manager, Interconnection Projects

By: Jason Shoemaker 3/15/2021
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Jason Shoemaker

Wholesale Market Participant: **Westmoreland County Solar Project, LLC**

Authorized Signatory

By: Jonathan Koch 2/22/2021
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Jonathan Koch

Transmission Owner: **Virginia Electric and Power Company**

Director - New Technology

By: Nathan Frost 3/15/2021
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Nathan Frost

Attn: Jonathan Koch
 Phone: 914-340-4741
 Email: jonathan.koch@novisrenew.com

Transmission Owner:

Virginia Electric and Power Company
 5th Floor Riverside Building
 120 Tredegar Street
 Richmond, VA 23219
 Attn: Mr. Nathan Frost, Director New Technology & Energy Conservation

With copy to:

Cheri Yochelson (Senior Counsel) – cheri.m.yochelson@dominionenergy.com
 Mike Nester (Manager – Electric Distribution DG Integration) – Mike.Nester@dominionenergy.com
 Rebecca Hicks (Electric Transmission Wholesale Contracts Administrator II) – Rebecca.g.hicks@dominionenergy.com

Either Party may change its address or designated representative for notice by notice to the other Parties in the manner provided for above.

- 2.1 Construction With Other Parts Of The Tariff.** This WMPA shall not be construed as an application for service under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.
- 2.2 Warranty for Facilities Study.** In analyzing and preparing the Generation Interconnection Facilities Study, and in designing and constructing the Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades described in Part II of the Tariff and in the Specifications attached to this WMPA, Transmission Provider, the Transmission Owner(s), and any other subcontractors employed by Transmission Provider have had to, and shall have to, rely on information provided by Wholesale Market Participant and possibly by third parties and may not have control over the accuracy of such information. Accordingly, NEITHER TRANSMISSION PROVIDER, THE TRANSMISSION OWNER(s), NOR ANY OTHER SUBCONTRACTORS EMPLOYED BY TRANSMISSION PROVIDER OR TRANSMISSION OWNER MAKES ANY WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER ARISING BY OPERATION OF LAW, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE OR DEALING, CUSTOM, USAGE IN THE TRADE OR PROFESSION, OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, WITH REGARD TO THE ACCURACY, CONTENT, OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FACILITIES STUDY OR THE SYSTEM IMPACT STUDY IF A FACILITIES STUDY WAS NOT REQUIRED OR OF THE LOCAL UPGRADES AND/OR THE NETWORK UPGRADES, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, that Transmission Provider warrants that the Transmission Owner Facilities described in the Specifications will be designed and constructed (to the extent that Transmission Owner is responsible for design and construction thereof) and operated in accordance with Good Utility Practice, as such term