

FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20426

OFFICE OF ENERGY MARKET REGULATION

In Reply Refer To:
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
Docket No. ER22-2521-000

Issued: September 23, 2022

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd
Audubon, PA 19403-2497
Attention: Christopher Holt

Reference: Notice of Cancellation of Wholesale Market Participation Agreement

On July 28, 2022, PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (PJM) filed a cancellation of the Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (WMPA) among PJM, as Transmission Provider, LK-Justus LLC (LK-Justus), as Wholesale Market Participant, and PPL Electric Utilities Corporation, as Transmission Owner, designated as Service Agreement No. 5762.¹ PJM states that LK-Justus has requested to withdraw Queue No. AF282. Pursuant to authority delegated to the Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East, under 18 C.F.R. § 375.307, the submittal is accepted for filing, effective August 27, 2022, as requested.

The filing was noticed on July 28, 2022, with interventions and protests due on or before August 18, 2022. Pursuant to Rule 214 of the Commission's regulations (18 C.F.R. § 385.214 (2021)), notices of intervention, timely-filed motions to intervene, and any unopposed motions to intervene out-of-time filed before the issuance date of this order are granted. Granting a late intervention at this stage of the proceeding will not disrupt the proceeding or place additional burdens on existing parties. No protests or adverse comments were filed.

This action does not constitute approval of any service, rate, charge, classification, or any rule, regulation, contract, or practice affecting such rate or service provided for in the filed document(s); nor shall such action be deemed as recognition of any claimed contractual right or obligation affecting or relating to such service or rate; and such action

¹ PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., PJM Service Agreements Tariff, [PJM SA No. 5762](#), [PJM SA No. 5762 among PJM, LK-Justus and PPL \(1.0.0\)](#).

Docket No. ER22-2521-000

- 2 -

is without prejudice to any findings or orders which have been or may hereafter be made by the Commission in any proceeding now pending or hereafter instituted by or against the applicant.

This order constitutes final agency action. Requests for rehearing by the Commission may be filed within 30 days of the date of issuance of this order, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 385.713 (2021).

Issued by: Kurt M. Longo, Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East

Document Content(s)

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PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
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Christopher Holt
Associate General Counsel
(610) 666-2368
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July 28, 2022

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose, Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
888 First Street, N.E., Room 1A
Washington, D.C. 20426-0001

Re: PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., Docket No. ER22-2521-000
Notice of Cancellation of Service Agreement No. 5762, Queue No. AF2-282

Dear Secretary Bose:

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (“PJM”) submits this filing to notify the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (“Commission”) of the cancellation of the Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (“WMPA”) among PJM, LK-Justus LLC (“LK-Justus”), and PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (“PPL EU”), designated as Service Agreement No. 5762 and accepted by the Commission in Docket No. ER20-2898-000 (“LK-Justus WMPA”).¹ LK-Justus has requested to withdraw Queue No. AF2-282. Accordingly, PJM is submitting this filing to notify the Commission that Service Agreement No. 5762 is to be cancelled effective August 27, 2022.

I. WAIVER AND EFFECTIVE DATE

To the extent that the Commission considers this filing to be a notice of cancellation of Service Agreement No. 5762, PJM requests an effective date of August 27, 2022 for the cancellation and requests that the Commission waive the sixty day (60) notice requirement

¹ *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Letter Order, Docket No. ER20-2898-000 (Oct. 26, 2020).

specified in section 35.15 of the Commission's regulations² to allow such effective date. The Parties have no remaining obligations under Service Agreement No. 5762.

II. CORRESPONDENCE AND COMMUNICATION

The following individuals are designated for inclusion on the official service list³ in this proceeding and for receipt of any communications regarding this filing:

Craig Glazer
Vice President–Federal Government Policy
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
1200 G Street, N.W, Suite 600
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(202) 423-4743
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III. SERVICE

PJM has served a copy of this filing on LK-Justus, PPL EU, and the state utility regulatory commissions within the PJM Region.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Christopher Holt

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Vice President–Federal Government Policy
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² 18 C.F.R. § 35.15 (2020).

³ PJM requests a waiver of Commission Rule 203(b)(3) (18 C.F.R. § 385.203(b)(3)) so that each named person may be included on the official service list.

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose, Secretary
July 28, 2022
Page 3

cc (via email):

LK-Justus

Carl Jackson – carl@prospect14.com

PPL EU

Amanda Rumsey – anrumsey@pplweb.com

Valerie Saveri – vasaveri@pplweb.com

Steven Nadel – smnadel@pplweb.com

All state utility regulatory commissions within the PJM Region

FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20426

OFFICE OF ENERGY MARKET REGULATION

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
Docket No. ER20-2898-000

Issued: October 26, 2020

Christopher B. Holt, Esq.
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd.
Audubon, PA 19403

Reference: Wholesale Market Participation Agreement

On September 16, 2020, PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (PJM) submitted a Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (WMPA) among PJM, LK-Justus LLC (LK-Justus), and PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (PPL).¹ You state that PJM is submitting this WMPA for filing because LK-Justus intends to engage in wholesale sales in the PJM markets from a generating facility connected to PPL's distribution facilities.

Pursuant to the authority delegated to the Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East, under 18 C.F.R. §375.307, your submittal is accepted for filing, effective August 18, 2020, as requested.

The filing was noticed on September 17, 2020, with comments, interventions, and protests due on or before October 8, 2020. Pursuant to Rule 214 (18 C.F.R. § 385.214), to the extent that any timely filed motions to intervene and any motion to intervene out-of-time were filed before the issuance date of this order, such interventions are granted. Granting late interventions at this stage of the proceeding will not disrupt the proceeding or place additional burdens on existing parties.

This acceptance for filing shall not be construed as constituting approval of the referenced filing or of any rate, charge, classification, or any rule, regulation, or practice affecting such rate or service contained in your filing; nor shall such acceptance be deemed as recognition of any claimed contractual right or obligation associated

¹ PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., FERC FPA Electric Tariff, PJM Service Agreements Tariff, [PJM SA No. 5762, PJM SA No. 5762 among PJM, LK-Justus and PPL, 0.0.0.](#)

Docket No. ER20-2898-000

2

therewith; and such acceptance is without prejudice to any findings or orders which have been or may hereafter be made by the Commission in any proceeding now pending or hereafter instituted by or against PJM.

This order constitutes final agency action. Requests for rehearing by the Commission may be filed within 30 days of the date of issuance of this order, pursuant to 18 C.F.R. § 385.713.

Issued by: Kurt Longo, Director, Division of Electric Power Regulation – East

Document Content(s)

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PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
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Christopher Holt, Esq.
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September 16, 2020

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose, Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
888 First Street, N.E., Room 1A
Washington, D.C. 20426-0001

*Re: PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., Docket No. ER20-2898-000
Wholesale Market Participation Agreement No. 5762; Queue No. AF2-282*

Dear Secretary Bose:

Pursuant to section 205 of the Federal Power Act (“FPA”),¹ and part 35 of the regulations of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (“Commission” or “FERC”),² PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. (“PJM”) submits for filing an executed Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (“WMPA” or “Agreement”) entered into among PJM, LK-Justus LLC (“Wholesale Market Participant” or “LK-Justus”), and PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (“Transmission Owner” or “PPL EU”) executed on August 18, 2020. PJM is submitting this Agreement for filing because the Wholesale Market Participant intends to engage in wholesale sales in the PJM markets from a generating facility connected to the Transmission Owner’s distribution facilities.

PJM requests an effective date of August 18, 2020 for this WMPA, which is designated as Service Agreement No. 5762³ and is attached to this filing. The WMPA will facilitate LK-Justus’s intent to engage in jurisdictional wholesale transactions in the PJM markets, which will originate over PPL EU’s non-jurisdictional distribution facilities.

¹ 16 U.S.C. § 824d (2016).

² 18 C.F.R. Part 35 (2019).

³ Because the WMPA being electronically filed with this transmittal letter contains electronic signatures and not the original signatures of the parties, a copy of the sheet(s) containing the original signatures is included as Attachment B to this transmittal letter.

I. BACKGROUND

On February 22, 2006, the Commission issued the GSG Order,⁴ which held that the interconnection of a generator to non-jurisdictional distribution facilities is not, in and of itself, action regulated by the FPA.⁵ The Commission further stated that the distribution facilities become FERC jurisdictional once a wholesale transaction occurs on the system. This action would, therefore, render any subsequent interconnection to the relevant distribution facilities Commission jurisdictional.

PJM routinely receives requests from generation developers seeking to interconnect at a distribution level in order to participate in sales to the PJM markets. Where the relevant facilities are non-jurisdictional (because there exists no previously interconnected generator engaging in wholesale transactions), and, in light of the GSG Order, PJM developed the WMPA as a contractual means to address these requests and provide to all affected parties a process to enable PJM to properly track and study this category of generator interconnection, as well as to facilitate the generator's participation in PJM's organized wholesale markets. The WMPA also serves to establish important revenue and (if necessary) operational metering requirements in order to give PJM visibility to pay the generator for output and for potential operational security requirements. In rare instances, a non-jurisdictional interconnection could impact the integrated transmission system. The WMPA process allows PJM to ensure that this contingency is studied and corrected, if necessary.

FERC has previously accepted a number of WMPAs in earlier filings involving other

⁴ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 114 FERC ¶ 61,191 (2006) ("GSG Order").

⁵ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 116 FERC ¶ 61,102 (2006) (Order Denying Rehearing and Clarification and noting the FPA denies the Commission jurisdiction "over facilities used in local distribution"). The Order denies the requests for rehearing filed on behalf of GSG, the American Wind Energy Association and Mendota Hills, LLC.

participants. The instant filing is in the same form as the earlier submittals.⁶

II. THIS WMPA ESTABLISHES REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS TO ENABLE WHOLESALE TRANSACTIONS SUBJECT TO THE COMMISSION'S JURISDICTION

The instant WMPA is filed pursuant to the Commission's jurisdiction under section 205 of the FPA and the Commission's independent jurisdictional authority over wholesale sales of electric energy and related products in PJM's markets. These transactions plainly constitute regulated wholesale transactions pursuant to section 201(b)(1) of the FPA.⁷ Under the FPA, the Commission has broad jurisdiction to regulate the wholesale sale of electricity in interstate commerce.⁸ As noted above, the transactions will originate over facilities that are not Commission jurisdictional, namely the distribution facilities. In such circumstances, the Commission parses the transaction so as to apply its jurisdiction to only those aspects of the transaction that are Commission jurisdictional. For example, the Commission applies this logic to determine jurisdiction over an interconnection on a facility used for both retail and wholesale transactions as discussed in Order No. 2003,⁹ by segregating the jurisdictional transaction from the retail sales. The Commission noted: "[W]here the 'distribution' facilities have a dual use, *i.e.*, the facilities are used for both wholesale sales and retail sales, the Final Rule applies to interconnections to these

⁶ See *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, Docket Nos. ER12-2594-000; ER12-2610-000; ER12-2550-000; ER12-2409-000; ER12-2294-000; ER12-2421-000; ER12-2416-000; ER12-2174-000; ER12-2293-000; ER12-2155-000; ER12-2126-000; ER12-2128-000 and ER12-2143-000.

⁷ Specifically, the FPA applies "to the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce and to the sale of electric energy at wholesale in interstate commerce." 16 U.S.C. § 824(b)(1) (*emphasis added*).

⁸ See 16 U.S.C. § 824(d) ("Unless the Commission otherwise orders, no change shall be made by any public utility in any such rates, charges, classification, or service, or in any rule, regulation, or contract relating thereto, except after sixty days' notice to the Commission and to the public").

⁹ See *Detroit Edison Co. v. FERC*, 334 F.3d 48, 51 (D.C. Cir. 2003) (explaining that the Commission has jurisdiction "over all wholesale service," including wholesale transactions that occur over "local distribution" facilities); See also, *PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.*, 116 FERC ¶ 61,102 (July 31, 2006) at P 22. ("Because no wholesale transaction is being conducted on ComEd's distribution facilities, we find there is no Commission-jurisdictional use of the facilities" Hence, a wholesale transaction would be a jurisdictional use.).

facilities only for the purpose of making sales of electric energy for resale in interstate commerce.”¹⁰ The Commission bifurcates the use of the facility and applies its jurisdiction only to the applicable transaction, the wholesale sale. Here, the generator’s use of, and taking of service over, the distribution facilities does not diminish the Commission’s independent jurisdiction to regulate the generator’s sale of energy and related products in PJM’s organized wholesale markets.

This logic is consistently applied in other areas of Commission jurisdiction as well. For example, the Commission applied similar reasoning when it determined it has jurisdiction to require transmission service over non-jurisdictional local distribution facilities in *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*¹¹ The Commission noted that it retained authority to order transmission service pursuant to section 211 of the FPA regardless of any local distribution function of the facilities involved and “. . . transmission *services* may encompass the use of *facilities* that in other contexts would be classified as distribution facilities.”¹² Similarly, in *Laguna Irrigation District*, the Commission noted that wholesale customers should be allowed the protection of section 210 of the FPA based merely on the label attached to the facilities to which they interconnect.¹³

Accordingly, because the WMPA addresses the terms and conditions necessary for the generator to make wholesale sales in the PJM markets, PJM applies the same reasoning as detailed above and believes that an agreement enabling such sales (the WMPA) similarly falls within the

¹⁰ Order No. 2003 at P804; *Accord* Order No. 2003-C at P 53.

¹¹ *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*, 67 FERC ¶ 61,019, *final order*, 69 FERC ¶ 61,269 (1994)(“*Tex-La Electric Cooperative*”); *See Laguna Irrigation District*, 95 FERC ¶ 61,305 (2001), *aff’d sub nom. Pacific Gas & Electric Co. v. FERC*, 44 Fed. Appx. 170 (9th Cir. 2002) (“*Laguna Irrigation*”).

¹² *Tex-La Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.*, 67 FERC ¶ at 61,056 n. 36 (emphasis in original).

¹³ *Laguna Irrigation*, *supra*.

Commission's jurisdiction.

Should the Commission disagree and decide not to exercise its jurisdiction over the WMPA, PJM will, nonetheless, require execution of the WMPA by similarly-situated generators and transmission owners as a matter of contract. The matters addressed by the WMPA are essential to preserve the continued integrity of PJM's functions as a grid operator and market administrator, and, as such, are properly deemed reasonable conditions of entry, like other RTO membership requirements, for a generator electing to participate in PJM's voluntary markets.

III. THE WMPA APPLIES TO WHOLESALE SALES ONLY

PJM submitted the WMPA for filing because the WMPA is a form of agreement not presently contained in either the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff ("PJM Tariff") or the Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of PJM Interconnection, L.L.C. ("Operating Agreement"). The WMPA applies only to wholesale transactions and is not intended to govern the actual physical interconnection of a generating facility to the distribution system. Therefore, it is immaterial whether the WMPA concerns a new interconnection to a distribution system or a pre-existing interconnection on a distribution system where the pre-existing generator subsequently elects to participate in the PJM markets. The WMPA will be initiated for the purpose of facilitating the wholesale sale and not the interconnection. To date, generator market participants connecting to the distribution system have been receptive to the use of the WMPA as a means to facilitate future sales into the PJM markets and to support the state interconnection processes as well. Further, the WMPA allows a vehicle for PJM to examine the potential reliability impacts the interconnection may have on the grid.

As the GSG Order directs,¹⁴ interconnection to the distribution system is not FERC jurisdictional until wholesale sales begin on the system. Hence, the PJM Tariff would not apply to govern the terms and conditions of the physical interconnection, including the attachment of facilities and terms of use and charges for distribution service needed to afford the generator access to the PJM Transmission System. Again, PJM's interest is to ensure sufficient visibility and, where necessary, control over generation that is participating as a Market Seller as defined under the Operating Agreement.¹⁵

IV. THE WMPA DIFFERS FROM THE ISA IN NUMEROUS IMPORTANT ASPECTS

The WMPA is designed to have a similar format to the PJM Interconnection Service Agreement ("ISA") in order to provide a manageable and familiar document for the participants. Unlike the ISA, however, the WMPA does not address matters involving the actual physical interconnection of the generator to the distribution system or any terms, conditions or charges related to any service provided by the distribution system to the generator. The WMPA contains many provisions also typically found in an ISA that govern the relationship between the generator and PJM. These provisions establish reasonable and necessary standards and qualifications, such as revenue quality metering, both to enable the generator to participate as a Market Seller¹⁶ in PJM's market and to allow PJM's system operations the necessary visibility to the generator for reliability purposes. However, the WMPA is not an ISA and is not intended as a substitute for an interconnection agreement between the owners of the interconnecting physical facilities.

More specifically, the WMPA differs from the ISA in several key respects. First, the

¹⁴ See GSG Order at P 14.

¹⁵ See Operating Agreement, Schedule 1.

¹⁶ See *Market Seller* defined in Operating Agreement, section 1.

WMPA does not contain any reference to attachment facilities necessary for the interconnection. The WMPA also does not reference network upgrades for the interconnection to the distribution facility. In limited circumstances, the Feasibility Study and/or the System Impact Study may conclude that there is a significant impact to other jurisdictional interconnections that are located on the nearest transmission system, or a possible impact to facilities that are located on a nearby Commission-jurisdictional distribution facility. If this were the case, the interconnecting generator could be required to fund network upgrades on the corresponding jurisdictional systems only. In the event additional upgrades were needed, the WMPA contains proposed language concerning “Responsibility for Network or Local Upgrades” in Article 3 of the WMPA. At the discretion of the Parties, they may simply mark this section as “not applicable” or delete the section from the WMPA in its entirety when this contract language is inapplicable (as it will be in the majority of cases).

Generally, the WMPA does not contain security requirements (with the limited exception as explained above), or construction requirements. The WMPA also makes no reference to reactive power requirements and construction of transmission owner interconnection facilities. These are the key components of the ISA that are not included in the WMPA because these ISA components are not relevant to the wholesale transactions.

V. WAIVER AND EFFECTIVE DATE

PJM requests that the Commission grant any and all waivers of the Commission’s rules and regulations that are necessary for acceptance of this filing and the enclosed WMPA. Additionally, PJM requests a waiver of the Commission’s 60-day prior notice requirement to allow an effective date of August 18, 2020 for the WMPA. Waiver is appropriate because PJM is filing

the WMPA within thirty (30) days of its requested effective date.¹⁷

VI. DOCUMENTS ENCLOSED

PJM encloses the following:

1. This Transmittal Letter;
2. Attachment A - WMPA – Original Service Agreement No. 5762; and
3. Attachment B - Copy of sheet containing original signatures and initialed replacement page.

VII. CORRESPONDENCES AND COMMUNICATIONS

All notices, communications or correspondences addressed to PJM regarding this matter should be directed to, and PJM requests that the Secretary include on the Commission's official service list¹⁸, the following:

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christopher.holt@pjm.com

VIII. SERVICE

Copies of this filing are being served upon the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner at the addresses listed below, as well as on the state utility regulatory commissions within the PJM region.

Respectfully submitted,

¹⁷ See *Prior Notice and Filing Requirements Under Part II of the Federal Power Act*, 64 FERC ¶ 61,139 at 61,983-84 (1993).

¹⁸ PJM requests waiver of Commission Rule 203(b)(3) (18 C.F.R. § 385.203(b)(3)), so that each named person may be included on the official service list.

/s/ Christopher Holt

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cc: LK-Justus LLC
40 East Montgomery Avenue
4th Floor
Ardmore, PA 19003
Attn: Carl J. Jackson
Email: carl@glidepathventures.com
Phone: (609) 799-7007

PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (PPL EU)
2 North Ninth Street
Allentown, PA 18101-1170
Attn: Valerie A. Saveri, BES Interconnection Affairs Supervisor
Email: VASaveri@pplweb.com

cc (via email):
Steven Nadel – smnadel@pplweb.com

All state utility regulatory commissions within the PJM Region

ATTACHMENT A

**Wholesale Market Participation Agreement
Service Agreement No. 5762**

(PJM Queue #AF2-282)

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT

Among

PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.

And

LK-JUSTUS LLC

And

PPL ELECTRIC UTILITIES CORPORATION

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT

**By and Among
PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
And
LK-Justus LLC
And
PPL Electric Utilities Corporation
(PJM Queue Position #AF2-282)**

This Wholesale Market Participation Agreement (“WMPA”) including the Specifications, and Schedules attached hereto and incorporated herein, is entered into in order to effectuate sales of energy and/or capacity into PJM’s wholesale markets, by and between PJM Interconnection, L.L.C., the Regional Transmission Organization for the PJM Region (“Transmission Provider”), LK-Justus LLC (“Wholesale Market Participant”) and PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (“Transmission Owner” or “PPL EU”) (referred to individually as “Party” or collectively as “the Parties”).

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant is developing generation that it intends to use to engage in Wholesale Transactions in PJM’s markets and desires to maintain its proposed generation in the queue that PJM studies for potential reliability impacts to the Transmission System;

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant is seeking to interconnect at a local distribution or sub-transmission facility, which at this time is not subject to FERC jurisdiction; and

WHEREAS, Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner or its affiliate must enter into a separate two-party interconnection agreement (“Interconnection Agreement”) in order to address issues of physical interconnection and local charges that may be presented by the interconnection of Wholesale Market Participant’s generation to the distribution facility.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, together with other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency is hereby mutually acknowledged by Transmission Provider, Transmission Owner and Wholesale Market Participant and the parties agree to assume all of the rights and obligations consistent with the rights and obligations relating to Network Upgrades, Local Upgrades and metering requirements set forth in Part VI of the Tariff, as of the effective date of this WMPA, required for Wholesale Market Participant to make Wholesale Transactions in PJM’s markets. The Parties mutually covenant and agree as follows:

Article 1 – DEFINITIONS and OTHER DOCUMENTS

- 1.0 Defined Terms.** All capitalized terms herein shall have the meanings as set forth in the definitions of such terms as stated in Part I, Article 1 or Part VI of the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff (“Tariff”), except Wholesale Market Participant which shall be defined in this WMPA as a participant in a Wholesale Transaction.
- 1.1 Effective Date.** This WMPA shall become effective on the date it is executed by all Parties, or, if this WMPA is filed with FERC unexecuted, upon the date specified by FERC. This WMPA shall terminate on such date as mutually agreed upon by the parties, unless earlier terminated consistent with Section 1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2, Part VI of the Tariff.
- 1.2 Assumption of Tariff Obligations.** Wholesale Market Participant agrees to abide by all rules and procedures pertaining to generation and transmission in the PJM Region, including but not limited to the rules and procedures concerning the dispatch of generation or scheduling transmission set forth in the Tariff, the Operating Agreement and the PJM Manuals.
- 1.3 Incorporation Of Other Documents.** All portions of the Tariff and the Operating Agreement pertinent to the subject matter of this WMPA and not otherwise made a part hereof are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof.

Article 2 - NOTICES and MISCELLANEOUS

- 2.0 Notices.** Any notice, demand or request required or permitted to be given by any Party to another and any instrument required or permitted to be tendered or delivered by any Party in writing to another may be so given, tendered or delivered by recognized national courier or by depositing the same with the United States Postal Service, with postage prepaid for delivery by certified or registered mail addressed to the Party, or by personal delivery to the Party, at the address specified below. Such notices, if agreed to by the Parties, may be made via electronic means, with e-mail confirmation of delivery.

Transmission Provider:

PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.
2750 Monroe Blvd.
Audubon, PA 19403-2497

Wholesale Market Participant:

LK-Justus LLC
40 East Montgomery Avenue
4th Floor
Ardmore, PA 19003

Attn: Carl J. Jackson
Email: carl@glidepathventures.com
Phone: (609) 799-7007

Transmission Owner:

PPL Electric Utilities Corporation (PPL EU)
2 North Ninth Street
Allentown, PA 18101-1170
Attn: Valerie A. Saveri, BES Interconnection Affairs Supervisor
Email: VASaveri@pplweb.com

Either Party may change its address or designated representative for notice by notice to the other Parties in the manner provided for above.

- 2.1 Construction With Other Parts Of The Tariff.** This WMPA shall not be construed as an application for service under Part II or Part III of the Tariff.
- 2.2 Warranty for Facilities Study.** In analyzing and preparing the System Impact Study, and in designing and constructing the Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades described in Part II of the Tariff and in the Specifications attached to this WMPA, Transmission Provider, the Transmission Owner(s), and any other subcontractors employed by Transmission Provider have had to, and shall have to, rely on information provided by Wholesale Market Participant and possibly by third parties and may not have control over the accuracy of such information. Accordingly, NEITHER TRANSMISSION PROVIDER, THE TRANSMISSION OWNER(s), NOR ANY OTHER SUBCONTRACTORS EMPLOYED BY TRANSMISSION PROVIDER OR TRANSMISSION OWNER MAKES ANY WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WHETHER ARISING BY OPERATION OF LAW, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE OR DEALING, CUSTOM, USAGE IN THE TRADE OR PROFESSION, OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, WITH REGARD TO THE ACCURACY, CONTENT, OR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FACILITIES STUDY OR THE SYSTEM IMPACT STUDY IF A FACILITIES STUDY WAS NOT REQUIRED OR OF THE LOCAL UPGRADES AND/OR THE NETWORK UPGRADES, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, that Transmission Provider warrants that the Transmission Owner Facilities described in the Specifications will be designed and constructed (to the extent that Transmission Owner is responsible for design and construction thereof) and operated in accordance with Good Utility Practice, as such term is defined in the Operating Agreement. Wholesale Market Participant acknowledges that it has not relied on any representations or warranties not specifically set forth herein and that no such representations or warranties have formed the basis of its bargain hereunder.
- 2.3 Waiver.** No waiver by any party of one or more defaults by the other in performance of any of the provisions of this WMPA shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any other or further default or defaults, whether of a like or different character.

2.4 Amendment. This WMPA or any part thereof, may not be amended, modified, or waived other than by a written document signed by all parties hereto.

2.5 Addendum of Wholesale Market Participant's Agreement to Conform with IRS Safe Harbor Provisions for Non-Taxable Status. To the extent required, in accordance with Section 24.1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, Schedule E to this WMPA shall set forth the Wholesale Market Participant's agreement to conform with the IRS safe harbor provisions for non-taxable status.

2.6 Assignment

2.6.1 Assignment with Prior Consent:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned, and such Interconnection Agreement was assigned, then, except as provided in Section 2.6.2 of this WMPA, no Party shall assign its rights or delegate its duties under this WMPA without the prior written consent of the other Parties, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned, or delayed; and any such assignment or delegation made without such prior written consent shall be null and void. A Party may make an assignment in connection with the sale, merger, or transfer of all of its properties, including the Participant Facility, which it owns, so long as the assignee in such a sale, merger, or transfer assumes in writing all rights, duties and obligations arising under this WMPA. In addition, the Transmission Owner shall be entitled, subject to applicable laws and regulations, to assign the WMPA to an Affiliate or successor that owns and operates all or a substantial portion of the Transmission Owner's transmission facilities.

2.6.2 Assignment without Prior Consent

2.6.2.1 Assignment to Owners:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned, and such Interconnection Agreement was assigned, then the Wholesale Market Participant may assign its rights or delegate its duties under this WMPA without the Transmission Owner's or Transmission Provider's prior consent to any Affiliate or person that purchases or otherwise acquires, directly or indirectly, all of the Participant Facility, provided that prior to the effective date of any such assignment: (1) the assignee shall demonstrate that, as of the effective date of the assignment, the assignee has the technical and operational competence to comply with the requirements of this WMPA; and (2) in writing to the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider, assignee assumes all rights, duties, and obligations of Wholesale Market Participant arising under this WMPA. However, any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Wholesale Market Participant from any of its

obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Transmission Provider, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

2.6.2.2 Assignment to Lenders:

If the Interconnection Agreement between the Wholesale Market Participant and the Transmission Owner, as referenced in section 3.1.4 herein, provides that such Interconnection Agreement may be assigned to any Project Finance Entity(ies), and such Interconnection Agreement was assigned, then the Wholesale Market Participant may, without consent of the Transmission Provider or the Transmission Owner, assign this WMPA to such Project Finance Entity(ies), provided that such assignment does not alter or diminish Wholesale Market Participant's duties and obligations under this WMPA. If Wholesale Market Participant provides the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider with notice of an assignment to such Project Finance Entity(ies) and identifies such Project Finance Entity(ies) as a contact for notice of Breach consistent with section 15.3 of Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner shall provide notice and reasonable opportunity for such Project Finance Entity(ies) to cure any Breach under this WMPA in accordance with this WMPA. Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner shall, if requested by such Project Finance Entity(ies), provide such customary and reasonable documents, including consents to assignment, as may be reasonably requested with respect to the assignment and status of this WMPA, provided that such documents do not alter or diminish the rights of the Transmission Provider or Transmission Owner under this WMPA, except with respect to providing notice of Breach consistent with section 15.3 of Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff, to such Project Finance Entity(ies). Upon presentation of the Transmission Provider and/or Transmission Owner's invoice therefor, Wholesale Market Participant shall pay the Transmission Provider and/or the Transmission Owner's reasonable documented cost of providing such documents and certificates as requested by such Project Finance Entity(ies). Any assignment described herein shall not relieve or discharge the Wholesale Market Participant from any of its obligations hereunder absent the written consent of the Transmission Owner and Transmission Provider.

2.6.3 Successors and Assigns:

This WMPA and all of its provisions are binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

ARTICLE 3 – Responsibility for Network or Local Upgrades

- 3.0 Security for Network or Local Upgrades.** Consistent with Section 212.4 in Part VI of the Tariff, Wholesale Market Participant, on or before the effective date of this WMPA, shall provide the Transmission Provider (for the benefit of the Transmission Owner) with a letter of credit from an agreed provider or other form of security reasonably acceptable to the Transmission Provider and that names the Transmission Provider as beneficiary (“Security”) in the amount of \$0. This amount represents the sum of the estimated Costs, determined consistent with Section 217 in Part VI of the Tariff, of (i) the Local Upgrades and/or Network Upgrades less any Costs already paid by the Wholesale Market Participant. Should Wholesale Market Participant fail to provide Security in the amount or form required in the first sentence of this Section, this WMPA shall be terminated. Wholesale Market Participant acknowledges that its ultimate cost responsibility consistent with Section 217 in Part VI of the Tariff will be based upon the actual Costs of the facilities described in the Specifications to this WMPA, whether greater or lesser than the amount of the Security provided under this Section.
- 3.1 Project Specific Milestones.** During the term of this WMPA, Wholesale Market Participant shall ensure that it meets each of the following milestones:
- 3.1.1 Substantial Site work completed.** On or before November 1, 2022, Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate completion of at least 20% of project site construction.
- 3.1.2 Commercial Operation.** (i) On or before February 1, 2023, Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate commercial operation of all generating units; (ii) On or before September 29, 2023, Wholesale Market Participant must demonstrate commercial sale or use of energy and, if applicable obtain capacity qualification consistent with the requirements of the Reliability Assurance Agreement Among Load Serving Entities in the PJM Region.
- 3.1.3 Documentation.** Within one (1) month following commercial operation of generating unit(s), Wholesale Market Participant must provide certified documentation demonstrating that “as-built” Participant Facility are consistent with applicable PJM studies and agreements. Wholesale Market Participant must also provide PJM with “as-built” electrical modeling data or confirm that previously submitted data remains valid.
- 3.1.4 Interconnection Agreement.** On or before February 1, 2021, Wholesale Market Participant must enter into an Interconnection Agreement with the Transmission Owner in order to effectuate the WMPA.

Wholesale Market Participant shall demonstrate the occurrence of each of the foregoing milestones to Transmission Provider’s reasonable satisfaction. Transmission Provider may reasonably extend any such milestone dates, in the event of delays that Wholesale

Market Participant (i) did not cause and (ii) could not have remedied through the exercise of due diligence.

If (i) the Wholesale Market Participant suspends work pursuant to a suspension provision contained in an interconnection and/or construction agreement with the Transmission Owner or (ii) the Transmission Owner extends the date by which Wholesale Market Participant must enter into an interconnection agreement relative to this WMPA, and (iii) the Wholesale Market Participant has not made a wholesale sale under this WMPA, the Wholesale Market Participant may suspend this WMPA by notifying the Transmission Provider and the Transmission Owner in writing that it wishes to suspend this WMPA, with the condition that, notwithstanding such suspension, the Transmission System shall be left in a safe and reliable condition in accordance with Good Utility Practice and Transmission Provider's safety and reliability criteria. Wholesale Market Participant's notice of suspension shall include an estimated duration of the suspension period and other information related to the suspension. Pursuant to this section 3.1, Wholesale Market Participant may request one or more suspensions of work under this WMPA for a cumulative period of up to a maximum of three years. If, however, the suspension will result in a Material Modification as defined in Part I, Section 1.18A.02 of the Tariff, then such suspension period shall be no greater than one (1) year. If the Wholesale Market Participant suspends this WMPA pursuant to this Section 3.1 and has not provided written notice that it will exit such suspension on or before the expiration of the suspension period described herein, this WMPA shall be deemed terminated as of the end of such suspension period. The suspension time shall begin on the date the suspension is requested or on the date of the Wholesale Market Participant's written notice of suspension to Transmission Provider, if no effective date was specified. All milestone dates stated in this Section 3.1 shall be deemed to be extended coextensively with any suspension period permitted pursuant to this provision.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Transmission Provider, Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner have caused this WMPA to be executed by their respective authorized officials. By each individual signing below, each represents to the other that they are duly authorized to sign on behalf of their company and have the actual and/or apparent authority to bind the respective company to this WMPA.

(PJM Queue Position #AF2-282)

Transmission Provider: **PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.**

By: <u>/s/ Jason Connell</u>	<u>Manager, Interconnection Projects</u>	<u>8/18/2020</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Jason Connell

Wholesale Market Participant: **LK-Justus LLC**

By: <u>/s/ Carl Jackson</u>	<u>Partner</u>	<u>7/17/2020</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Carl Jackson

Transmission Owner: **PPL Electric Utilities Corporation**

By: <u>/s/ Valerie Saveri</u>	<u>Supv. Int. Affairs</u>	<u>8/18/2020</u>
Name	Title	Date

Printed name of signer: Valerie Saveri

**SPECIFICATIONS FOR
WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT
By and Among
PJM INTERCONNECTION, L.L.C.
And
LK-JUSTUS LLC
And
PPL ELECTRIC UTILITIES CORPORATION
(PJM Queue Position #AF2-282)**

1.0 Description of generating unit(s) (the “Participant Facility”) to be used for the provision of wholesale sales into the PJM markets:

- a. Name of Participant Facility:

LK-Justus

- b. Location of Participant Facility:

41.5495490, -75.6489890

- c. Size in megawatts of Participant Facility:

Maximum Facility Output of 3 MW

- d. Description of the equipment configuration:

A generating facility consisting of ground mounted, inverter based, solar photovoltaic arrays paired with a 1.5 MW dc-coupled Energy Storage System and step up transformation with a high side voltage of 12.47 kV.

2.0 Rights for Generation Wholesale Market Participant

- 2.1 Energy Resource:** The Participant Facility described in Section 1.0 shall be an Energy Resource. Pursuant to this WMPA, the Wholesale Market Participant may sell energy into PJM’s markets in an amount equal to the Participant Facility’s Maximum Facility Output indicated in Section 1.0c of the Specifications for this WMPA. PJM reserves the right to limit injections in the event reliability would be affected by output greater than such quantity.

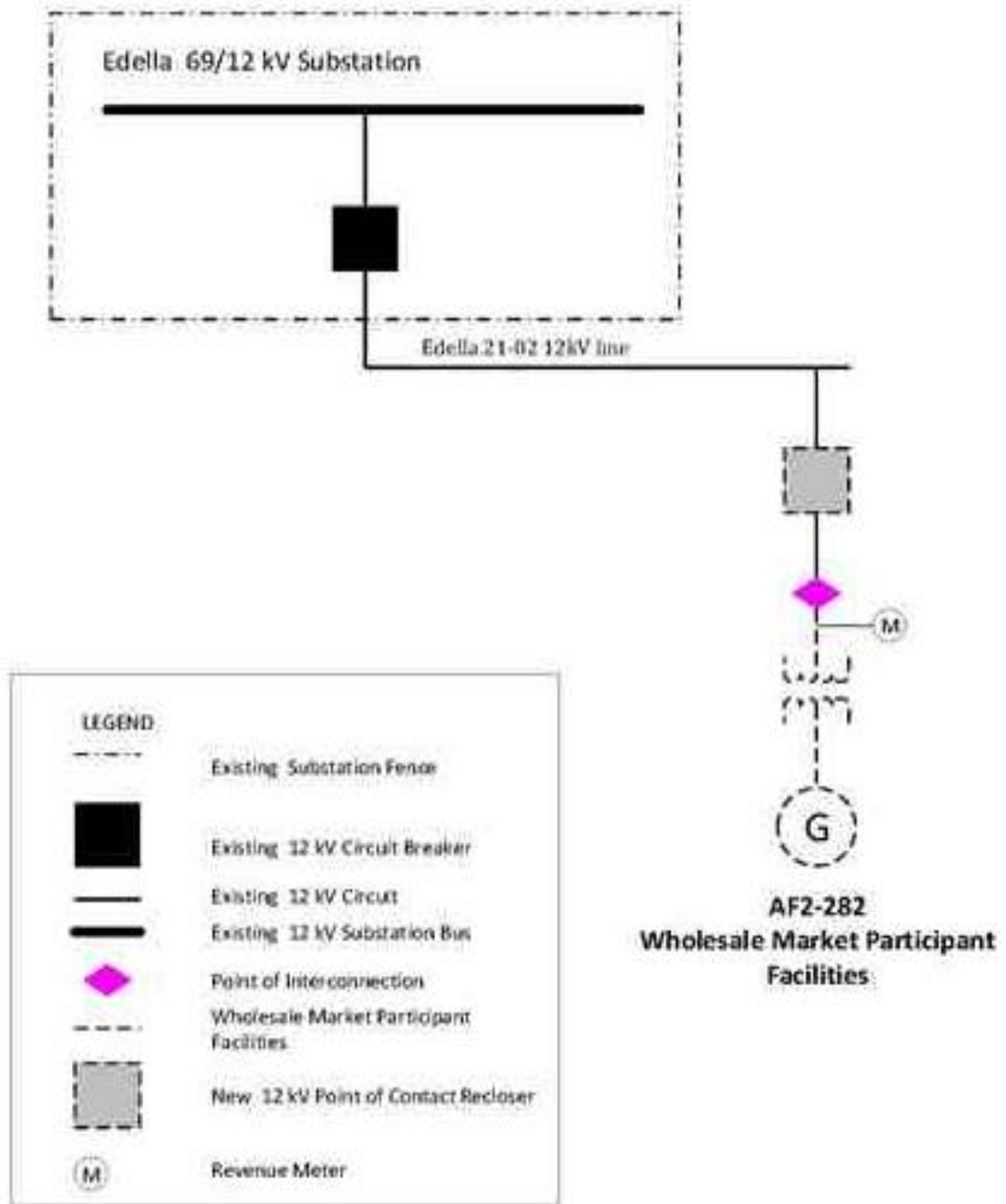
3.0 Ownership and Location of Metering Equipment. The metering equipment to be constructed, the capability of the metering equipment to be constructed, and the ownership thereof, as required for the Wholesale Transactions shall be identified on the attached Schedule B to this WMPA, and provided consistent with the PJM manuals.

SCHEDULES:

- **SCHEDULE A - SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM (Showing point of interconnection)**
- **SCHEDULE B - LIST OF METERING EQUIPMENT**
- **SCHEDULE C - LIST OF LOCAL/NETWORK UPGRADES**
- **SCHEDULE D - APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**
- **SCHEDULE E - WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPANT AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS**
- **SCHEDULE F – SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS**

SCHEDULE A

SINGLE-LINE DIAGRAM



SCHEDULE B

LIST OF METERING EQUIPMENT

Wholesale Market Participant's metering and telemetry equipment shall comply with requirements specified in PJM Manuals M-01 and M-14D.

SCHEDULE C

LIST OF LOCAL/NETWORK UPGRADES

Not Required.

SCHEDULE D

APPLICABLE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS

Not Required.

SCHEDULE E

WHOLESALE MARKET PARTICIPANT'S AGREEMENT TO CONFORM WITH IRS SAFE HARBOR PROVISIONS FOR NON-TAXABLE STATUS

As provided in Section 24.1 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff and subject to the requirements thereof, Wholesale Market Participant represents that it meets all qualifications and requirements as set forth in Section 118(a) and 118(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and interpreted by Notice 2016-36, 2016-25 I.R.B. (6/20/2016) (the "IRS Notice"). Wholesale Market Participant agrees to conform with all requirements of the safe harbor provisions specified in the IRS Notice, as they may be amended, as required to confer non-taxable status on some or all of the transfer of property, including money, by Wholesale Market Participant to Transmission Owner with respect to the payment of the Costs of construction and installation of the Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities specified in this WMPA.

Nothing in Wholesale Market Participant's agreement pursuant to this Schedule E shall change the indemnification obligations under Section 24.2 in Attachment O, Appendix 2 in Part VI of the Tariff.

SCHEDULE F

SCHEDULE OF NON-STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS

Not Required.

ATTACHMENT B

**Copy of Original Signature and Replacement Pages
Service Agreement No. 5762**

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Transmission Provider, Wholesale Market Participant and Transmission Owner have caused this WMPA to be executed by their respective authorized officials. By each individual signing below, each represents to the other that they are duly authorized to sign on behalf of their company and have the actual and/or apparent authority to bind the respective company to this WMPA.

(PJM Queue Position #AF2-282)

Transmission Provider: **PJM Interconnection, L.L.C.**

By: DocuSigned by:
Jason Connell Manager, Interconnection Projects 8/18/2020
44B7EC79BD504DA...
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Jason Connell

Wholesale Market Participant: **LK-Justus LLC**

By: DocuSigned by:
Carl Jackson Partner 7/17/2020
4DF59CF43D244EC...
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Carl Jackson

Transmission Owner: **PPL Electric Utilities Corporation**

By: DocuSigned by:
Valerie Saveri Supv. Int. Affairs 8/18/2020
09B007D37486478...
Name Title Date

Printed name of signer: Valerie Saveri

ARTICLE 3 – Responsibility for Network or Local Upgrades

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